

Hidden Hurt

Violence, abuse and disadvantage in the lives of women

Data tables appendix

Sara Scott and Sally McManus
DMSS Research for Agenda, January 2016



List of tables

| | | |
|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Table 1 | Types of abuse and violence experienced (ever) by men and women in England | 6 |
| Table 2 | Types of abuse and violence experienced (ever) by violence and abuse groups | 8 |
| Table 3 | Proportion of women and men in each of the abuse and violence groups | 9 |
| Table 4 | Types of abuse and violence recently experienced by women by violence and abuse groups | 10 |
| Table 5 | Gender profile | 12 |
| Table 6 | Age profile | 13 |
| Table 7 | Ethnic profile | 15 |
| Table 8 | English not first language | 17 |
| Table 9 | Household type | 18 |
| Table 10 | Highest educational qualification | 20 |
| Table 11 | Area level deprivation | 22 |
| Table 12 | Equivalised household income | 24 |
| Table 13 | Major financial crisis experienced | 25 |
| Table 14 | Borrowed from pawnbroker, money lender, friends or family in past year | 26 |
| Table 15 | Employment status | 27 |
| Table 16 | Having been sacked or made redundant and looking for work | 28 |
| Table 17 | Perception of job insecurity among employed people | 29 |
| Table 18 | Seriously behind with rent payments | 30 |
| Table 19 | Mould in the home | 30 |
| Table 20 | Tenure profile | 31 |
| Table 21 | Tenure profile (with breakdown of rental sector) | 32 |
| Table 22 | Experience of homelessness | 33 |

| | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Table 23 | Early life circumstances | 34 |
| Table 24 | Expelled from school | 35 |
| Table 25 | Ran away from home | 36 |
| Table 26 | Caring responsibilities | 36 |
| Table 27 | Being a parent and number of children | 37 |
| Table 28 | Close relative has experienced serious illness, injury or assault | 38 |
| Table 29 | Separation due to marital difficulties, divorce or steady relationship breakdown | 39 |
| Table 30 | Serious problem with close friend, neighbour or relative | 39 |
| Table 31 | Do not believe ‘friends and family can be relied on no matter what happens’ | 40 |
| Table 32 | Trouble with the police involving a court appearance | 40 |
| Table 33 | Self-reported general health | 41 |
| Table 34 | Not having had any health conditions | 42 |
| Table 35 | Specific health conditions had since age 16 among women | 43 |
| Table 36 | Disability | 45 |
| Table 37 | Common mental disorders (CMD) | 46 |
| Table 38 | Proportion of women and men with CMD in each abuse and violence group | 47 |
| Table 39 | Depression | 48 |
| Table 40 | Mixed anxiety and depression | 49 |
| Table 41 | Generalised anxiety disorder (GAD) | 49 |
| Table 42 | Obsessive and compulsive disorder (OCD) | 50 |
| Table 43 | Panic disorder | 50 |
| Table 44 | Phobias profile | 51 |

| | | |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Table 45 | Eating disorder screen | 51 |
| Table 46 | Attention deficit (hyperactivity) disorder (ADHD) screen | 52 |
| Table 47 | Probable psychosis in the past year | 52 |
| Table 48 | Personality disorder | 53 |
| Table 49 | Autism | 54 |
| Table 50 | Trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) screen | 55 |
| Table 51 | Problem gambling screen | 56 |
| Table 52 | Number of mental disorders | 57 |
| Table 53 | Thought about killing self (in past week, past year, or ever) | 58 |
| Table 54 | Suicide attempts (ever) | 59 |
| Table 55 | Self-harm (ever) | 59 |
| Table 56 | Self-reported happiness | 60 |
| Table 57 | Mental health treatment | 61 |
| Table 58 | Health service use for mental health reason | 62 |
| Table 59 | Primary health and community service use | 64 |
| Table 60 | Smoking and alcohol risk behaviours | 66 |
| Table 61 | Drug use and dependence | 67 |
| Table 62 | Experience of discrimination | 68 |

Notes on the tables

- Most of the tables in these appendices should be read either
 - a) across rows (to see how the experience or issue varies between abuse and violence groups) or
 - b) down the total column (to compare the overall rate for women and men).
- For example, the total column in Table 5 ('Gender profile of the violence and abuse groups') shows that the sample as a whole (representing the English population) is 51% female, indicating that women make up about half the population. However, 84% of the 'extensive physical and sexual abuse' subgroup is female (significantly more than 51%). This shows that being in this group was strongly associated with gender and that women are much more likely than men to have these experiences.
- The number of men in the 'extensive physical violence from a partner' group (25) and the 'extensive physical/sexual violence as child and adult' group (33) are very few. The number of men in the 'sexual abuse as an adult' group is also small (51). Figures based on such small samples are unlikely to be reliable. This has been indicated in the tables by presenting these figures in grey and by enclosing them in brackets: []. We strongly recommend that individual figures for men in these groups not be highlighted, however the information has been retained as the broad pattern of responses for these groups appears to be consistent and may be informative.
- The analyses in the report use weighted data, representative of the profile of the wider household population according to age and sex. Figures are presented to whole integers. If there are no respondents in a cell, this is indicated with '-'; if there are less than 0.5% this is presented as 0%.
- For every variable examined, statistical tests have been performed to establish whether not associations are significantly different in each violence and abuse group. P values are provided, the smaller the p value the more likely it is that the result is statistically significant. If p is greater than 0.05, it is assumed that no significant association was established. If there is a cell with no cases in, it was not possible to perform a significance test.
- Descriptive cross-tabulations are presented. They do not adjust or control for other factors that might explain a relationship between two variables.
- APMS is a cross-sectional survey, providing a picture of the population at one point in time. The dataset allows for patterns of association to be identified, but not for the disentangling of cause and effect. It is likely that prior experiences of abuse and violence may lead to higher rates of other disadvantage, and also that other disadvantage may increase the likelihood of subsequent abuse and violence. These analyses can help in the development of hypotheses, but not to test the direction of influence.

Tables 1 to 4: The extent and nature of abuse and violence among men and women in England

| Table 1 Types of abuse and violence experienced (ever) by men and women in England | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|
| | Gender | | Total |
| | Women | Men | |
| Types of abuse and violence (ever) | % | % | % |
| Partner ever prevented you from having fair share of household money (p=0.000) | 10 | 4 | 7 |
| Partner ever stopped you from seeing friends/relatives (p=0.001) | 11 | 8 | 10 |
| Partner ever frightened you, by threatening to hurt you or someone close to you (p=0.000) | 14 | 3 | 9 |
| Partner ever pushed, held or pinned you down or slapped you (p=0.000) | 20 | 8 | 14 |
| Partner ever kicked, bit, or hit you with a fist or something else (p=0.000) | 14 | 9 | 12 |
| Partner ever choked or tried to strangle you (p=0.000) | 7 | 1 | 4 |
| Partner ever threatened you with a weapon (p=0.000) | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Partner ever threatened to kill you (p=0.000) | 6 | 1 | 4 |
| Partner ever used a weapon against you (p=0.010) | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Partner ever used some other kind of force against you (p=0.000) | 11 | 4 | 8 |
| Someone talked in sexual way without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000) | 18 | 6 | 12 |
| Someone touched in sexual way without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000) | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| Sexual intercourse without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000) | 5 | 1 | 3 |
| Someone talked in sexual way before the age of 16 (p=0.000) | 14 | 6 | 10 |
| Someone touched in sexual way without consent before the age of 16 (p=0.000) | 11 | 5 | 8 |
| Sexual intercourse without consent before the age of 16 (p=0.000) | 3 | 1 | 2 |

| Table 1 Types of abuse and violence experienced (ever) by men and women in England | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Severely beaten by parent/step-parent/carer before the age of 16 (p=0.007) | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Ever experienced violence at work (p=0.000) | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| <i>Bases</i> | 4069 | 3106 | 7175 |

Table 2 Types of abuse and violence experienced (ever) by people in each of the violence and abuse groups

| | Violence and abuse groups | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Ext. physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Ext. physical /sexual as child /adult |
| Types of abuse and violence (ever) | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Partner ever prevented you from having fair share of household money (p=0.000) | 2 | 19 | 46 | 6 | 8 | 51 |
| Partner ever stopped you from seeing friends/relatives (p=0.001) | 3 | 33 | 60 | 13 | 12 | 67 |
| Partner ever frightened you, by threatening to hurt you or someone close to you (p=0.000) | 0 | 39 | 91 | 3 | 3 | 83 |
| Partner ever pushed, held or pinned you down or slapped you (p=0.000) | 1 | 81 | 95 | 5 | 13 | 95 |
| Partner ever kicked, bit, or hit you with a fist or something else (p=0.000) | 1 | 61 | 94 | 3 | 4 | 83 |
| Partner ever choked or tried to strangle you (p=0.000) | - | 12 | 65 | - | 1 | 43 |
| Partner ever threatened you with a weapon (p=0.000) | 0 | 7 | 74 | - | - | 33 |
| Partner ever threatened to kill you (p=0.000) | - | 5 | 81 | - | 0 | 49 |
| Partner ever used a weapon against you (p=0.010) | 0 | 2 | 53 | - | 0 | 16 |
| Partner ever used some other kind of force against you (p=0.000) | 0 | 34 | 79 | 1 | 5 | 74 |
| Someone talked in sexual way without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000) | 4 | 17 | 11 | 45 | 78 | 73 |
| Someone touched in sexual way without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000) | 1 | 2 | 6 | - | 99 | 46 |
| Sexual intercourse without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000) | 0 | 2 | 12 | - | 30 | 38 |
| Someone talked in sexual way before the age of 16 (p=0.000) | 1 | 10 | 0 | 85 | 49 | 72 |
| Someone touched in sexual way without consent before the age of 16 (p=0.000) | 1 | 7 | 2 | 66 | 40 | 63 |

| Table 2 Types of abuse and violence experienced (ever) by people in each of the violence and abuse groups | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sexual intercourse without consent before the age of 16 (p=0.000) | - | 1 | 1 | 13 | 12 | 23 |
| Severely beaten by parent/step-parent/carer before the age of 16 (p=0.007) | 3 | 5 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 27 |
| Ever experienced bullying | 14 | 33 | 31 | 43 | 44 | 55 |
| Ever experienced violence at work | 2 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| <i>Bases</i> | <i>5414</i> | <i>739</i> | <i>151</i> | <i>388</i> | <i>209</i> | <i>274</i> |

| Table 3 Proportion of women and men in each of the abuse and violence groups | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| | Gender | |
| | Women | Men |
| Violence and abuse groups | % | % |
| Little violence or abuse | 69 | 85 |
| Physical from partner | 11 | 8 |
| Extensive physical from partner | 3 | 1 |
| Sexual as child only | 7 | 4 |
| Sexual as adult | 4 | 2 |
| Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | 5 | 1 |
| <i>Bases</i> | <i>4069</i> | <i>3106</i> |

Table 4 Types of abuse and violence recently experienced by women by violence and abuse groups

| | Violence and abuse groups | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Ext. physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Ext. physical /sexual as child /adult |
| Types of abuse and violence experienced by women | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Partner prevented you from having fair share of household money in the past year | 1 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 9 |
| Partner stopped you from seeing friends/relatives in the past year | 1 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 12 |
| Partner frightened you, by threatening to hurt you or someone close to you in the past year | 0 | 9 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 14 |
| Partner pushed, held or pinned you down or slapped you in the past year | 0 | 13 | 11 | 1 | 6 | 13 |
| Partner kicked, bit, or hit you with a fist or something else in the past year | 0 | 7 | 8 | - | 2 | 7 |
| Partner choked or tried to strangle you in the past year | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | 3 |
| Partner threatened you with a weapon in the past year | - | 0 | 3 | - | - | 2 |
| Partner threatened to kill you in the past year | - | 0 | 6 | - | - | 5 |
| Partner used a weapon against you in the past year | - | 0 | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Partner used some other kind of force against you in the past year | - | 6 | 4 | - | 0 | 13 |
| Someone talked in sexual way without consent in the past year | 1 | 4 | 0 | 11 | 16 | 11 |
| Someone touched in sexual way without consent in the past year | - | 0 | - | - | 12 | 4 |
| Sexual intercourse without consent in the past year | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 |
| Bullied in past six months | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 |
| Violence at work in past six months | 0 | 1 | - | 0 | - | 1 |

| Table 4 Types of abuse and violence recently experienced by women by violence and abuse groups | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <i>Bases</i> | <i>5414</i> | <i>739</i> | <i>151</i> | <i>388</i> | <i>209</i> | <i>274</i> |

Tables 5 to 10: Socio-demographic profile of people in the violence and abuse groups

| Table 5 Gender profile | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total |
| Gender (p=0.000) | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Women | 46 | 60 | 80 | 67 | 73 | 84 | 51 |
| Men | 54 | 40 | [20] | 33 | 27 | [16] | 49 |
| <i>Bases</i> | | | | | | | |
| <i>Women</i> | 2790 | 493 | 126 | 261 | 158 | 241 | 4069 |
| <i>Men</i> | 2624 | 246 | 25 ^a | 127 | 51 ^a | 33 ^a | 3106 |

^a Note the very small numbers of men in the following abuse and violence groups: extensive physical from a partner (n=25) and extensive physical/sexual as child and as adult (n=33). Because of the small sizes, figures based on these bases should be treated with extreme caution. This is indicated with estimates based on these small bases being presented in grey and inside square brackets. The 'sexual abuse as adult' group also contains a small number of men (n=51).

| Table 6 Age profile | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Age group | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) ^a | | | | | | | | |
| 16-34 | 29 | 30 | 28 | 37 | 38 | 31 | 30 | 660 |
| 35-54 | 31 | 45 | 48 | 41 | 38 | 53 | 35 | 1086 |
| 55-74 | 28 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 19 | 15 | 25 | 1010 |
| 75 or more | 13 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 10 | 350 |
| Men (p=0.000) ^a | | | | | | | | |
| 16-34 | 32 | 33 | [31] | 20 | 32 | [32] | 31 | 897 |
| 35-54 | 34 | 51 | [52] | 39 | 44 | [47] | 36 | 1399 |
| 55-74 | 26 | 14 | [17] | 38 | 22 | [20] | 25 | 1231 |
| 75 or more | 8 | 1 | [-] | 3 | 2 | [1] | 7 | 542 |
| All (p=0.000) ^a | | | | | | | | |
| 16-34 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 31 | 37 | 31 | 31 | 1557 |
| 35-54 | 33 | 47 | 49 | 40 | 40 | 52 | 36 | 2485 |
| 55-74 | 27 | 19 | 21 | 26 | 20 | 16 | 25 | 2241 |

| Table 6 Age profile | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|----------|-----|
| 75 or more | 10 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 892 |

^a The significance testing presented in this report is usually based on comparing the first category (e.g. those aged 16 to 34) with those of the other categories combined. However, the distribution here suggests that it is those in midlife (35-54 years) who are most likely to be experiencing extensive violence and abuse. Therefore, the significance test carried out here compares those in midlife with the rest of the adult population, and confirms that they were significantly more likely to be in a violence and abuse group. This held overall ($p=0.000$), as well as separately among women ($p=0.000$) and among men ($p=0.000$).

| Table 7 Ethnic profile | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Ethnic group | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (not sig.) | | | | | | | | |
| White | 91 | 95 | 94 | 88 | 91 | 93 | 91 | 3795 |
| Black | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 107 |
| South Asian | 3 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 82 |
| Mixed/other | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 82 |
| Men (not sig.) | | | | | | | | |
| White | 89 | 96 | [96] | 93 | 84 | [88] | 90 | 2859 |
| Black | 3 | 1 | [4] | 2 | 1 | [4] | 3 | 74 |
| South Asian | 5 | 2 | [-] | 3 | 12 | [4] | 4 | 99 |
| Mixed/other | 3 | 1 | [-] | 2 | 4 | [3] | 3 | 69 |
| All (not sig.) | | | | | | | | |
| White | 90 | 95 | 94 | 90 | 89 | 92 | 91 | 6654 |
| Black | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 181 |

| Table 7 Ethnic profile | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------|------------|
| South Asian | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | <i>181</i> |
| Mixed/other | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | <i>151</i> |

| Table 8 English not first language | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total | Bases |
| English not first language | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.002) | 7 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 200 |
| Men ^a | 9 | 1 | [-] | 5 | 16 | [8] | 8 | 177 |
| All (p=0.000) | 8 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 377 |

^a It was not possible to perform a statistical significance test where cells were empty.

| Table 9 Household type | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Household type | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| 1 adult aged 16-59, no children | 4 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 15 | 6 | 401 |
| 2 adults, both 16-59, no children | 19 | 25 | 18 | 29 | 27 | 26 | 21 | 784 |
| Small family ^a | 17 | 28 | 27 | 21 | 20 | 31 | 20 | 819 |
| Large family ^a | 6 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 212 |
| Large adult household | 22 | 17 | 22 | 24 | 21 | 15 | 21 | 473 |
| 2 adults, 1 or both aged 60+, no children | 18 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 15 | 587 |
| 1 adult, aged 60+, no children | 13 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 793 |
| Men (p=0.001) | | | | | | | | |
| 1 adult aged 16-59, no children | 8 | 13 | [16] | 10 | 21 | [9] | 9 | 450 |
| 2 adults, both 16-59, no children | 22 | 29 | [20] | 24 | 11 | [34] | 23 | 618 |
| Small family ^a | 13 | 23 | [13] | 16 | 21 | [16] | 14 | 406 |
| Large family ^a | 6 | 10 | [10] | 9 | 14 | [16] | 7 | 149 |
| Large adult household | 27 | 17 | [27] | 13 | 22 | [20] | 25 | 457 |

| Table 9 Household type | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------|----|----|------|----|----|-----|-----------|------|
| 2 adults, 1 or both aged 60+, no children | 19 | 7 | [10] | 23 | 8 | [2] | 18 | 679 |
| 1 adult, aged 60+, no children | 5 | 2 | [6] | 4 | 3 | [2] | 5 | 347 |
| All (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| 1 adult aged 16-59, no children | 6 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 14 | 14 | 7 | 851 |
| 2 adults, both 16-59, no children | 21 | 27 | 18 | 27 | 23 | 27 | 22 | 1402 |
| Small family ^a | 15 | 26 | 24 | 19 | 20 | 29 | 17 | 1225 |
| Large family ^a | 6 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 361 |
| Large adult household | 24 | 17 | 23 | 21 | 22 | 16 | 23 | 930 |
| 2 adults, 1 or both aged 60+, no children | 19 | 7 | 7 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 16 | 1266 |
| 1 adult, aged 60+, no children | 9 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 1140 |

^a A 'small family' was defined as 1 or 2 adults and 1 or 2 children; a 'large family' consisted of 1+ adults and 3+ children, or 2+ adults and 3+ children.

Table 10 Highest educational qualification

| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Highest educational qualification | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| Degree | 18 | 23 | 9 | 30 | 35 | 16 | 20 | 731 |
| Teaching, HND, nursing | 7 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 306 |
| A Level | 12 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 452 |
| GCSE or equivalent | 26 | 30 | 39 | 29 | 28 | 39 | 28 | 1033 |
| Foreign/other | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 143 |
| No qualifications | 33 | 22 | 25 | 16 | 15 | 22 | 29 | 1346 |
| Men (p=0.273) | | | | | | | | |
| Degree | 21 | 25 | [11] | 28 | 24 | [26] | 22 | 626 |
| Teaching, HND, nursing | 7 | 9 | [10] | 10 | 10 | [15] | 7 | 228 |
| A Level | 17 | 24 | [16] | 20 | 17 | [25] | 17 | 464 |
| GCSE or equivalent | 27 | 30 | [19] | 18 | 29 | [18] | 27 | 746 |
| Foreign/other | 4 | 0 | [11] | 4 | 8 | [3] | 4 | 132 |
| No qualifications | 24 | 12 | [33] | 21 | 12 | [12] | 23 | 847 |

| Table 10 Highest educational qualification | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----------|------|
| All (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| Degree | 20 | 23 | 10 | 29 | 32 | 18 | 21 | 1357 |
| Teaching, HND, nursing | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 534 |
| A Level | 14 | 20 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 916 |
| GCSE or equivalent | 27 | 30 | 35 | 26 | 29 | 35 | 28 | 1779 |
| Foreign/other | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 275 |
| No qualifications | 28 | 18 | 26 | 18 | 14 | 20 | 26 | 2193 |

Tables 11 to 14: Income and deprivation profile of people in the violence and abuse groups

| Table 11 Area level deprivation | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Index of Multiple Deprivation | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| Least deprived | 21 | 18 | 13 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 20 | 800 |
| 2 | 22 | 20 | 15 | 23 | 27 | 18 | 22 | 890 |
| 3 | 20 | 20 | 16 | 20 | 22 | 17 | 20 | 793 |
| 4 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 12 | 19 | 19 | 773 |
| Most deprived | 18 | 19 | 37 | 17 | 19 | 30 | 19 | 813 |
| Men (p=0.090) | | | | | | | | |
| Least deprived | 19 | 15 | [9] | 19 | 19 | [11] | 18 | 585 |
| 2 | 23 | 23 | [35] | 22 | 12 | [25] | 23 | 709 |
| 3 | 21 | 20 | [6] | 20 | 21 | [12] | 20 | 624 |
| 4 | 19 | 16 | [22] | 18 | 19 | [25] | 19 | 574 |
| Most deprived | 19 | 26 | [27] | 20 | 29 | [27] | 20 | 614 |
| All (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| Least deprived | 20 | 17 | 12 | 19 | 21 | 15 | 19 | 1385 |
| 2 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 23 | 23 | 20 | 22 | 1599 |

| Table 11 Area level deprivation | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----------|------|
| 3 | 20 | 20 | 14 | 20 | 22 | 16 | 20 | 1417 |
| 4 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 14 | 20 | 19 | 1347 |
| Most deprived | 19 | 22 | 35 | 18 | 21 | 30 | 20 | 1427 |

Table 12 **Equivalised household income**

| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | <i>Bases</i> |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Income tertiles^a | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p= 0.002) | | | | | | | | |
| Highest | 30 | 33 | 21 | 43 | 36 | 27 | 31 | 947 |
| Middle | 35 | 31 | 27 | 35 | 38 | 27 | 34 | 1107 |
| Lowest | 34 | 36 | 52 | 22 | 26 | 46 | 35 | 1189 |
| Men (not sig.) | | | | | | | | |
| Highest | 41 | 50 | [43] | 36 | 45 | [36] | 41 | 1001 |
| Middle | 31 | 24 | [24] | 39 | 27 | [41] | 31 | 791 |
| Lowest | 28 | 26 | [33] | 24 | 27 | [23] | 28 | 715 |
| All (p= 0.005) | | | | | | | | |
| Highest | 36 | 40 | 25 | 41 | 38 | 29 | 36 | 1948 |
| Middle | 33 | 28 | 27 | 36 | 35 | 29 | 33 | 1898 |
| Lowest | 31 | 32 | 48 | 23 | 27 | 42 | 31 | 1904 |

^a Household income information is missing for about a fifth of the sample, because some participants did not know details of income for the household as a whole. 'Equivalised household income', which is presented here, adjusts the reported level of household income to take account of the number, ages and relationships of all the residents in the household.

Table 13 Major financial crisis experienced

| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Ever experienced a major financial crisis^a | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 4 | 8 | 19 | 9 | 12 | 27 | 7 | 384 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 9 | 24 | [34] | 22 | 23 | [38] | 12 | 314 |
| All (p=0.000) | 7 | 14 | 22 | 13 | 15 | 29 | 9 | 698 |

^a 'Major financial crisis' was defined as loss of equivalent of three months' income.

Table 14 Borrowed from pawnbroker, money lender, friends or family in past year

| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Borrow money in past year from... | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Pawnbroker (not s.) | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 25 |
| Money lender (p=0.000) | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 53 |
| Friend(s) (p=0.000) | 1 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 92 |
| Family (p=0.000) | 4 | 13 | 19 | 10 | 8 | 17 | 7 | 279 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Pawnbroker | 0 | 2 | [-] | 1 | - | [4] | 0 | 9 |
| Money lender | 1 | 1 | [-] | 0 | 5 | [-] | 1 | 22 |
| Friend(s) (p=0.000) | 2 | 6 | [22] | 3 | 13 | [7] | 3 | 72 |
| Family (p=0.000) | 5 | 15 | [20] | 7 | 13 | [19] | 7 | 176 |
| All | | | | | | | | |
| Pawnbroker (p=0.000) | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 34 |
| Money lender (p=0.000) | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 75 |
| Friend(s) (p=0.000) | 2 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 164 |
| Family (p=0.000) | 5 | 14 | 19 | 9 | 9 | 17 | 7 | 455 |

Tables 15 to 17: Employment context of people in the violence and abuse groups

| Table 15 Employment status | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Employment status | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| Employed | 51 | 64 | 52 | 64 | 69 | 60 | 55 | 2012 |
| Unemployed | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 73 |
| Economically inactive ^a | 48 | 33 | 44 | 33 | 30 | 33 | 43 | 1984 |
| Men (not sig.) | | | | | | | | |
| Employed | 67 | 75 | [65] | 74 | 71 | [75] | 68 | 1904 |
| Unemployed | 3 | 4 | [6] | 1 | 6 | [14] | 3 | 86 |
| Economically inactive ^a | 29 | 20 | [29] | 25 | 23 | [12] | 28 | 1116 |
| All (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| Employed | 60 | 69 | 55 | 68 | 69 | 62 | 61 | 3916 |
| Unemployed | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 159 |
| Economically inactive ^a | 38 | 28 | 41 | 30 | 28 | 29 | 36 | 3100 |

^a 'Economically inactive' includes people who are students, retired, and those not employed or looking for work because of looking after family.

Table 16 Having been sacked or made redundant and looking for work

| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Sacked or made redundant (p=0.000) | 18 | 25 | 26 | 19 | 28 | 28 | 20 | 854 |
| Looked for work without success for 1+ month (p=0.000) | 11 | 19 | 13 | 21 | 22 | 31 | 14 | 552 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Sacked or made redundant (p=0.000) | 38 | 50 | [56] | 47 | 34 | [64] | 40 | 1320 |
| Looked for work without success for 1+ month (p=0.000) | 25 | 39 | [25] | 42 | 36 | [54] | 28 | 851 |
| All | | | | | | | | |
| Sacked or made redundant (p=0.040) | 28 | 35 | 32 | 28 | 30 | 34 | 29 | 2174 |
| Looked for work without success for 1+ month (p=0.000) | 19 | 27 | 16 | 28 | 26 | 35 | 21 | 1403 |

Table 17 Perception of job insecurity among employed people

| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Strongly agree with statement 'my job security is poor' | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.004) | 7 | 8 | 19 | 12 | 9 | 16 | 8 | 150 |
| Men (p=0.006) | 7 | 10 | [12] | 4 | 25 | [13] | 7 | 137 |
| All (p=0.040) | 7 | 9 | 18 | 9 | 13 | 15 | 8 | 287 |

Tables 18 to 22: Housing and homelessness context of people in the violence and abuse groups

| Table 18 Seriously behind with rent payments | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total | Bases |
| Seriously behind with rent payments | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 1 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 81 |
| Men (p=0.001) | 2 | 7 | [4] | 1 | 5 | [7] | 3 | 68 |
| All (p=0.000) | 2 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 149 |

| Table 19 Mould in the home | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total | Bases |
| Mould | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 12 | 19 | 23 | 20 | 15 | 28 | 15 | 546 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 11 | 22 | [19] | 13 | 24 | [25] | 13 | 351 |
| All (p=0.000) | 12 | 20 | 22 | 18 | 18 | 28 | 14 | 897 |

| Table 20 Tenure profile | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Tenure | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| Owner-occupied | 74 | 63 | 47 | 72 | 70 | 51 | 70 | 2835 |
| Renter or other | 26 | 37 | 53 | 28 | 30 | 49 | 30 | 1222 |
| Men (not sig) | | | | | | | | |
| Owner-occupied | 72 | 64 | [65] | 70 | 73 | [62] | 71 | 2235 |
| Renter or other | 28 | 36 | [35] | 30 | 27 | [38] | 29 | 861 |
| All (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| Owner-occupied | 73 | 64 | 50 | 71 | 70 | 53 | 71 | 5070 |
| Renter or other | 27 | 36 | 50 | 29 | 30 | 47 | 29 | 2083 |

Table 21 Tenure profile (with breakdown of rental sector)

| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Tenure | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| Owner-occupied | 73 | 63 | 46 | 72 | 70 | 51 | 70 | 2832 |
| Social rented | 15 | 24 | 42 | 14 | 10 | 38 | 18 | 809 |
| Private rented | 11 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 20 | 11 | 12 | 416 |
| Men (not sig.) | | | | | | | | |
| Owner-occupied | 72 | 64 | [65] | 70 | 73 | [62] | 71 | 2230 |
| Social rented | 14 | 19 | [23] | 21 | 12 | [15] | 15 | 500 |
| Private rented | 14 | 17 | [12] | 9 | 16 | [23] | 14 | 366 |
| All (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| Owner-occupied | 73 | 64 | 50 | 71 | 70 | 53 | 71 | 5062 |
| Social rented | 15 | 22 | 39 | 16 | 11 | 34 | 16 | 1309 |
| Private rented | 13 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 19 | 13 | 13 | 782 |

Table 22 Experience of homelessness

| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Ever been homeless | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 1 | 6 | 13 | 2 | 6 | 21 | 3 | 149 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 2 | 13 | [17] | 13 | 13 | [32] | 4 | 129 |
| All (p=0.000) | 2 | 9 | 14 | 5 | 8 | 23 | 4 | 278 |

Tables 23 to 25: Adversity in childhood among people in the violence and abuse groups

| Table 23 Early life circumstances | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Early life | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Lived with both natural parents to age 16 (p=0.000) | 84 | 80 | 66 | 79 | 70 | 63 | 81 | 3327 |
| Spent time in institution before 16 (p=0.000) | 1 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 99 |
| Ever in LA care (p=0.000) | 1 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 87 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Lived with both natural parents to age 16 (p=0.000) | 83 | 72 | [51] | 74 | 68 | [69] | 81 | 2549 |
| Spent time in institution before 16 (p=0.000) | 2 | 6 | [9] | 9 | 6 | [11] | 3 | 106 |
| Ever in LA care (p=0.000) | 2 | 4 | [7] | 8 | 7 | [11] | 2 | 74 |
| All | | | | | | | | |
| Lived with both natural parents to age 16 (p=0.000) | 83 | 77 | 63 | 77 | 70 | 64 | 81 | 5876 |

| Table 23 Early life circumstances | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| Spent time in institution before 16 (p=0.000) | 2 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 205 |
| Ever in LA care (p=0.000) | 1 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 161 |

| Table 24 Expelled from school | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Expelled from school | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.001) | 1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 40 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 2 | 7 | [19] | 8 | 1 | [9] | 3 | 73 |
| All (p=0.000) | 1 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 113 |

| Table 25 Ran away from home | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Ran away from home | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 2 | 8 | 16 | 10 | 9 | 22 | 5 | 189 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 3 | 9 | [30] | 18 | 17 | [26] | 4 | 133 |
| All (p=0.000) | 2 | 9 | 19 | 13 | 11 | 22 | 5 | 322 |

Tables 26 to 32: Social, family and caring context among people in the violence and abuse groups

| Table 26 Caring responsibilities | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Looks after family, friends or others due to their health or disability | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 24 | 32 | 38 | 26 | 31 | 40 | 26 | 1082 |
| Men (p=0.015) | 22 | 28 | [41] | 34 | 24 | [38] | 23 | 751 |
| All (p=0.000) | 23 | 30 | 38 | 29 | 29 | 39 | 25 | 1833 |

| Table 27 Being a parent and number of children | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Social relationships | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Have children of own (p=0.000) | 73 | 74 | 90 | 65 | 57 | 77 | 73 | 3123 |
| Number of children natural parent of ^a | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 24 | 24 | 16 | 21 | 25 | 19 | 23 | 715 |
| 2 or 3 | 63 | 60 | 59 | 67 | 68 | 62 | 63 | 1967 |
| 4 or more | 13 | 16 | 24 | 12 | 7 | 19 | 14 | 441 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Have children of own (p=0.003) | 61 | 67 | [78] | 76 | 52 | [72] | 62 | 2091 |
| Number of children natural parent of ^a | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 23 | 26 | [12] | 20 | 34 | [21] | 23 | 476 |
| 2 or 3 | 65 | 63 | [63] | 69 | 39 | [66] | 65 | 1355 |
| 4 or more | 12 | 10 | [25] | 11 | 27 | [14] | 12 | 260 |

| Table 27 Being a parent and number of children | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----------|------|
| All | | | | | | | | |
| Have children of own (p=0.000) | 67 | 71 | 88 | 69 | 56 | 76 | 68 | 5214 |
| Number of children natural parent of ^a | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 24 | 25 | 16 | 21 | 27 | 19 | 23 | 1191 |
| 2 or 3 | 64 | 61 | 60 | 67 | 61 | 63 | 64 | 3322 |
| 4 or more | 12 | 14 | 24 | 12 | 12 | 19 | 13 | 701 |

^a Breakdown of number of children respondent is a parent to is based on those who are parents.

| Table 28 Close relative has experienced serious illness, injury or assault | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Close relative experienced serious illness, injury, or assault | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 22 | 28 | 25 | 30 | 44 | 41 | 25 | 3003 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 20 | 32 | [42] | 34 | 35 | [45] | 22 | 2386 |
| All (p=0.000) | 21 | 29 | 28 | 31 | 42 | 42 | 24 | 5389 |

| Table 29 Separation due to marital difficulties, divorce or steady relationship breakdown | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total | Bases |
| Relationship breakdown | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 19 | 56 | 72 | 28 | 35 | 66 | 29 | 1319 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 20 | 47 | [85] | 34 | 33 | [77] | 24 | 850 |
| All (p=0.000) | 20 | 52 | 75 | 30 | 35 | 67 | 26 | 2169 |

| Table 30 Serious problem with close friend, neighbour or relative | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total | Bases |
| Serious problem with other people | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 9 | 21 | 18 | 24 | 31 | 34 | 14 | 580 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 10 | 24 | [36] | 29 | 28 | [37] | 13 | 398 |
| All (p=0.000) | 10 | 22 | 22 | 26 | 30 | 34 | 13 | 978 |

| Table 31 Do not believe 'friends and family can be relied on no matter what happens' | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total | Bases |
| Can't always rely on friends and family | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 7 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 17 | 8 | 43 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 10 | 17 | [20] | 17 | 14 | [27] | 12 | 48 |
| All (p=0.000) | 9 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 18 | 10 | 91 |

| Table 32 Trouble with the police involving a court appearance | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total | Bases |
| Police contact | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 1 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 126 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 10 | 25 | [45] | 17 | 25 | [40] | 12 | 385 |
| All (p=0.000) | 6 | 14 | 17 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 7 | 511 |

Tables 33 to 36: Health and disability among people in the violence and abuse groups

| Table 33 Self-reported general health | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| General health | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 19 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 6 | 17 | 658 |
| Very good | 34 | 37 | 31 | 37 | 34 | 29 | 34 | 1306 |
| Good | 28 | 30 | 24 | 32 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 1171 |
| Fair | 14 | 14 | 19 | 12 | 16 | 19 | 14 | 657 |
| Poor | 5 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 16 | 6 | 276 |
| Men (not sig.) | | | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 21 | 21 | [27] | 14 | 20 | [24] | 20 | 583 |
| Very good | 34 | 33 | [13] | 37 | 40 | [33] | 34 | 994 |
| Good | 28 | 23 | [31] | 29 | 17 | [29] | 28 | 851 |
| Fair | 12 | 14 | [22] | 18 | 17 | [11] | 13 | 469 |
| Poor | 5 | 9 | [8] | 3 | 5 | [4] | 5 | 207 |

| Table 33 Self-reported general health | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----------|------|
| All (p=0.001) | | | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 20 | 18 | 18 | 14 | 16 | 9 | 19 | 1241 |
| Very good | 34 | 35 | 28 | 37 | 36 | 30 | 34 | 2300 |
| Good | 28 | 27 | 25 | 31 | 28 | 30 | 28 | 2022 |
| Fair | 13 | 14 | 20 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 14 | 1126 |
| Poor | 5 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 14 | 5 | 483 |

| Table 34 Not having had any health conditions | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| No health condition | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 17 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 487 |
| Men (not sig) | 21 | 16 | [12] | 10 | 18 | [17] | 20 | 494 |
| All (p=0.000) | 19 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 17 | 981 |

Table 35 Specific health conditions had since age 16 among women

| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Health conditions among women | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women | | | | | | | | 4069 |
| Cancer problems | 6 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | |
| Diabetes | 4 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | |
| Epilepsy/fits | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | |
| Migraine or frequent headaches ^a | 24 | 33 | 44 | 35 | 34 | 37 | 27 | |
| Anxiety, depression or other mental health issue ^a | 19 | 38 | 50 | 36 | 39 | 58 | 26 | |
| Cataracts/ eyesight problems | 24 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 24 | 18 | 23 | |
| Ear/hearing problems | 9 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 9 | |
| Stroke | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | |
| Heart attack/ angina | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | |
| High blood pressure ^a | 23 | 21 | 25 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 22 | |
| Bronchitis/ emphysema | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 6 | |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----------|
| Asthma ^a | 12 | 13 | 21 | 19 | 21 | 25 | 14 |
| Allergies ^a | 17 | 18 | 14 | 25 | 29 | 25 | 18 |
| Stomach ulcer or other digestive problems ^a | 9 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 10 |
| Liver problems | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Bowel/ colon problems ^a | 8 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 15 | 9 |
| Bladder problems/ incontinence ^a | 5 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 12 | 6 |
| Arthritis | 18 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 11 | 20 | 17 |
| Bone, back, joint or muscle problems ^a | 32 | 36 | 41 | 38 | 45 | 47 | 34 |
| Infectious disease | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Skin ^a | 14 | 20 | 12 | 24 | 20 | 28 | 16 |

^a Association is statistically significant.

| Table 36 Disability | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Activities of Daily Living (ADLs) | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| No difficulties | 68 | 67 | 57 | 73 | 60 | 48 | 66 | 2490 |
| 1 difficulty | 13 | 15 | 21 | 14 | 19 | 17 | 14 | 639 |
| 2 or more difficulties | 19 | 18 | 22 | 14 | 21 | 35 | 19 | 940 |
| Men (not sig.) | | | | | | | | |
| No difficulties | 71 | 62 | [54] | 56 | 59 | [45] | 69 | 2018 |
| 1 difficulty | 14 | 16 | [20] | 23 | 17 | [35] | 15 | 482 |
| 2 or more difficulties | 15 | 23 | [26] | 21 | 24 | [20] | 16 | 606 |
| All (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| No difficulties | 69 | 65 | 56 | 67 | 60 | 48 | 68 | 4508 |
| 1 difficulty | 14 | 15 | 21 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 15 | 1121 |
| 2 or more difficulties | 17 | 20 | 23 | 16 | 22 | 33 | 18 | 1546 |

Tables 37 to 56: Mental health among people in the violence and abuse groups

| Table 37 Common mental disorders (CMD) | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Any common mental disorder ^a | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 13 | 30 | 36 | 25 | 32 | 54 | 20 | 819 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 10 | 23 | [39] | 18 | 32 | [44] | 12 | 401 |
| All (p=0.000) | 11 | 27 | 37 | 23 | 32 | 53 | 16 | 1220 |

^a CMDs consist of depression, phobias, generalized anxiety disorder, OCD, panic attacks and mixed anxiety and depression (examined separately in the following tables).

Table 38 Proportion of women and men with and without a common mental disorder (CMD) in each abuse and violence group

| | CMD | |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------|-------------|
| | Present | Not present |
| Violence and abuse groups | % | % |
| Women | | |
| Little violence or abuse | 47 | 75 |
| Physical from partner | 18 | 10 |
| Extensive physical from partner | 5 | 2 |
| Sexual as child only | 9 | 7 |
| Sexual as adult | 7 | 3 |
| Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | 15 | 3 |
| Men | | |
| Little violence or abuse | 69 | 87 |
| Physical from partner | 15 | 7 |
| Extensive physical from partner | 2 | 1 |
| Sexual as child only | 5 | 4 |
| Sexual as adult | 4 | 1 |
| Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | 4 | 1 |
| All | | |

| Table 38 Proportion of women and men with and without a common mental disorder (CMD) in each abuse and violence group | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|
| Little violence or abuse | 55 | 81 |
| Physical from partner | 17 | 8 |
| Extensive physical from partner | 4 | 1 |
| Sexual as child only | 8 | 5 |
| Sexual as adult | 6 | 2 |
| Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | 11 | 2 |
| <i>Bases</i> | 1220 | 5955 |

| Table 39 Depression | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Depression | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 2 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 13 | 3 | 158 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 2 | 4 | [13] | 4 | 7 | [10] | 2 | 86 |
| All (p=0.000) | 2 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 3 | 244 |

| Table 40 Mixed anxiety and depression | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total | Bases |
| Mixed anxiety and depression^a | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 7 | 18 | 17 | 10 | 17 | 22 | 10 | 420 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 6 | 10 | [4] | 9 | 17 | [19] | 6 | 195 |
| All (p=0.000) | 6 | 15 | 14 | 10 | 17 | 21 | 8 | 615 |

^a The 'mixed anxiety and depression' category is mutually exclusive of the other types of CMD, and generally less severe.

| Table 41 Generalised anxiety disorder (GAD) | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total | Bases |
| GAD | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 3 | 6 | 15 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 5 | 225 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 3 | 8 | [13] | 6 | 6 | [15] | 3 | 124 |
| All (p=0.000) | 3 | 7 | 15 | 7 | 9 | 16 | 4 | 349 |

| Table 42 Obsessive and compulsive disorder (OCD) | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total | Bases |
| OCD | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 53 |
| Men (p=0.000) ^a | 1 | 2 | [-] | 2 | 6 | [3] | 1 | 30 |
| All (p=0.000) | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 83 |

^a Note small number of men identified with OCD. Results should be treated with caution.

| Table 43 Panic disorder | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total | Bases |
| Panic disorder | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 50 |
| Men ^a | 1 | 1 | [11] | 2 | 5 | [-] | 1 | 29 |
| All (p=0.000) | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 79 |

^a It was not possible to test significance where cells are empty. Note small number of men identified with panic disorder. Results should be treated with caution.

| Table 44 Phobias profile | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total | Bases |
| Phobia | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 1 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 3 | 108 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 1 | 4 | [11] | 1 | 4 | [7] | 1 | 44 |
| All (p=0.000) | 1 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 14 | 2 | 152 |

| Table 45 Eating disorder screen | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total | Bases |
| Eating disorder | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 1 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 89 |
| Men ^a | 0 | 1 | [-] | 2 | 5 | [-] | 0 | 14 |
| All (p=0.000) | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 103 |

^a It was not possible to test significance where cells are empty. Note small number of men identified with eating disorder. Results should be treated with caution.

| Table 46 Attention deficit (hyperactivity) disorder (ADHD) screen | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| ADHD screen positive | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 5 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 12 | 27 | 8 | 314 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 7 | 18 | [29] | 15 | 17 | [29] | 9 | 254 |
| All (p=0.000) | 6 | 12 | 17 | 12 | 13 | 27 | 8 | 568 |

| Table 47 Probable psychosis in the past year | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Probable psychosis in past year | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 25 |
| Men ^a | 0 | 1 | [4] | 1 | - | [-] | 0 | 12 |
| All (p=0.000) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 37 |

^a It was not possible to test significance where cells were empty. Note that a small number of respondents (37) were identified with psychosis on the survey.

| Table 48 Personality disorder | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Personality disorder ^a | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Borderline PD | - | 0 | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 12 |
| Antisocial PD | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Borderline PD | 0 | - | [-] | 2 | - | [-] | 0 | 4 |
| Antisocial PD | 0 | 1 | [9] | 1 | - | [-] | 0 | 7 |
| All | | | | | | | | |
| Borderline PD | 0 | 0 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 16 |
| Antisocial PD | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | - | 1 | 0 | 9 |

^a Very few people were identified with personality disorder so the bases here are very small, and due to no data in some cells significance testing could not be reliably performed. These data should be viewed as indicative only and treated with caution. With these caveats in mind, for both men and women, BPD appears to be overwhelming evident in groups characterised by sexual abuse.

| Table 49 Autism | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total | Bases |
| Autism | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women | - | - | - | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Men | 0 | - | [-] | - | 2 | [3] | 0 | 14 |
| All | 0 | - | - | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 18 |

^a Due to very small numbers overall and no data in some cells significance testing could not be reliably performed. The data should be viewed as indicative only and treated with caution. These are the only population data on autism in adulthood, almost all other studies have either focused on those with a diagnoses (a small minority of adult cases) or on children. The number screened positive for autism was very small – just 18 people. Nearly all of these people however report experience of sexual abuse in adulthood.

Table 50 Trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) screen

| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| PTSD screen | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Experienced life-threatening trauma | 32 | 44 | 64 | 63 | 65 | 78 | 40 | 1646 |
| PTSD screen positive (p=0.000) | 1 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 10 | 16 | 3 | 137 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Experienced life-threatening trauma | 41 | 60 | [74] | 56 | 71 | [83] | 44 | 1377 |
| PTSD screen positive (p=0.000) | 2 | 5 | [18] | 2 | 7 | [18] | 3 | 74 |
| All | | | | | | | | |
| Experienced life-threatening trauma | 37 | 51 | 66 | 61 | 67 | 79 | 42 | 3023 |
| PTSD screen positive (p=0.000) | 2 | 5 | 12 | 4 | 9 | 16 | 3 | 211 |

Table 51 Problem gambling screen

| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Problem gambling | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women ^a | 0 | - | 1 | 0 | - | 1 | 0 | 7 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 1 | 2 | [2] | 0 | 4 | [6] | 1 | 28 |
| All (not sig.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 35 |

^a It was not possible to test significance where cells are empty.

| Table 52 Number of mental disorders | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | % | <i>n</i> |
| No. of disorders | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| None | 84 | 64 | 56 | 69 | 63 | 37 | 76 | 3093 |
| 1 | 13 | 23 | 24 | 18 | 22 | 34 | 16 | 676 |
| 2 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 4 | 178 |
| 3 or more | 1 | 5 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 15 | 3 | 122 |
| Men (p=0.001) | | | | | | | | |
| None | 81 | 62 | [38] | 73 | 55 | [37] | 78 | 2458 |
| 1 | 14 | 24 | [20] | 17 | 24 | [26] | 15 | 441 |
| 2 | 4 | 8 | [23] | 5 | 8 | [10] | 4 | 128 |
| 3 or more | 1 | 6 | [19] | 4 | 13 | [27] | 3 | 79 |
| All (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| None | 82 | 63 | 53 | 70 | 61 | 37 | 77 | 5551 |
| 1 | 13 | 24 | 23 | 18 | 22 | 33 | 16 | 1117 |
| 2 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 13 | 4 | 306 |

| Table 52 Number of mental disorders | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|----|---|----|----|---|-----|
| 3 or more | 1 | 5 | 14 | 5 | 10 | 17 | 3 | 201 |

| Table 53 Thought about killing self (in past week, past year, or ever) | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Thought about killing self ^a | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| In past week | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 39 |
| In past year | 3 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 14 | 17 | 5 | 209 |
| Ever (p=0.000) | 9 | 25 | 33 | 24 | 32 | 47 | 15 | 647 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| In past week | 0 | 1 | [6] | 2 | - | [4] | 1 | 22 |
| In past year | 2 | 7 | [15] | 8 | 10 | [18] | 3 | 112 |
| Ever (p=0.000) | 8 | 27 | [46] | 30 | 45 | [60] | 12 | 393 |
| All | | | | | | | | |
| In past week | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 61 |
| In past year | 2 | 8 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 17 | 4 | 321 |
| Ever (p=0.000) | 8 | 26 | 36 | 26 | 35 | 49 | 14 | 1040 |

^a Significance test done for 'ever'. Groups not mutually exclusive: those in past week are also in past year and ever; and those in past year are also in ever.

| Table 54 Suicide attempts (ever) | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total | Bases |
| Suicide attempts (ever) | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 2 | 12 | 18 | 13 | 12 | 36 | 7 | 292 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 3 | 10 | [15] | 11 | 10 | [44] | 4 | 139 |
| All (p=0.000) | 3 | 11 | 17 | 13 | 11 | 37 | 6 | 431 |

| Table 55 Self-harm (ever) | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | | |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | Total | Bases |
| Self-harm with suicidal intent (ever) | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | 2 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 22 | 5 | 188 |
| Men (p=0.000) | 3 | 12 | [15] | 13 | 7 | [42] | 4 | 123 |
| All (p=0.000) | 2 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 25 | 5 | 311 |

| Table 56 Self-reported happiness | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | % | <i>n</i> |
| Age group | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| Very happy | 42 | 31 | 27 | 34 | 29 | 16 | 38 | 1426 |
| Fairly happy | 52 | 58 | 52 | 57 | 59 | 61 | 54 | 2231 |
| Not too happy | 7 | 12 | 20 | 9 | 12 | 24 | 9 | 411 |
| Men (p=0.011) | | | | | | | | |
| Very happy | 44 | 33 | [38] | 35 | 32 | [27] | 42 | 1255 |
| Fairly happy | 50 | 55 | [40] | 54 | 54 | [53] | 51 | 1599 |
| Not too happy | 6 | 12 | [22] | 11 | 13 | [20] | 7 | 251 |
| All (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| Very happy | 43 | 32 | 29 | 34 | 30 | 18 | 40 | 2681 |
| Fairly happy | 51 | 57 | 50 | 56 | 57 | 59 | 52 | 3830 |
| Not too happy | 6 | 12 | 21 | 9 | 13 | 23 | 8 | 662 |

Tables 57 to 59: Mental health treatment and service use

| Table 57 Mental health treatment | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Currently receiving any treatment ^a | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| - no treatment | 93 | 88 | 79 | 89 | 87 | 75 | 91 | 3625 |
| - medication only | 5 | 8 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 16 | 7 | 304 |
| - counselling only | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 69 |
| - both | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 58 |
| Men (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| - no treatment | 96 | 89 | [93] | 90 | 93 | [75] | 95 | 2916 |
| - medication only | 3 | 5 | [7] | 4 | 5 | [9] | 3 | 116 |
| - counselling only | 1 | 4 | [-] | 3 | 2 | [12] | 1 | 39 |
| - both | 1 | 2 | [-] | 3 | - | [5] | 1 | 30 |
| All (p=0.000) | | | | | | | | |
| - no treatment | 95 | 88 | 82 | 89 | 88 | 75 | 93 | 6541 |
| - medication only | 4 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 5 | 420 |

| Table 57 Mental health treatment | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| - counselling only | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 108 |
| - both | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 88 |

^a Treatment consisted of mental health medication or counselling at the time of the interview.

| Table 58 Health service use for mental health reason | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Health care for mental health reason ^a | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Ever admitted to mental health ward (p=0.000) | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 112 |
| Health service use for mental health reason ^a (p=0.000) | 11 | 21 | 29 | 17 | 21 | 37 | 15 | 650 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Ever admitted to mental health ward (p=0.000) | 1 | 3 | [4] | 3 | 2 | [26] | 2 | 66 |
| Health service use for mental health reason ^a (p=0.000) | 6 | 16 | [15] | 15 | 12 | [23] | 8 | 264 |
| All | | | | | | | | |
| Ever admitted to mental health ward (p=0.000) | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 178 |

| Table 58 Health service use for mental health reason | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| Health service use for mental health reason ^a (p=0.000) | 8 | 19 | 26 | 16 | 18 | 34 | 11 | 914 |

^a Health service use for a mental health reason: GP in the past year; inpatient or outpatient services in past quarter.

| Table 59 Primary health and community service use | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---|---|----|----|---|----|---|-----|
| GP in last 2 weeks for mental health reason (p=0.000) | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 180 |
| Community-based psychotherapy (p=0.000) | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 58 |
| Community care services (p=0.000) | 6 | 8 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 15 | 7 | 559 |
| Day care service use (p=0.000) | 4 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 338 |

^a Where there are cells without any cases it was not possible to perform a statistical significance test.

Tables 60 to 61: Smoking, drinking and substance dependence among abuse and violence groups

| Table 60 Smoking and alcohol risk behaviours | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Health risk behaviours | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Smokes 7 or more cigarettes per week (p=0.000) | 17 | 29 | 45 | 22 | 15 | 47 | 21 | 866 |
| Alcohol problem – Audit score of 8 or more (p=0.000) | 13 | 22 | 16 | 21 | 21 | 31 | 16 | 585 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Smokes 7 or more cigarettes per week (p=0.000) | 22 | 30 | [43] | 26 | 28 | [53] | 23 | 704 |
| Alcohol problem – Audit score of 8 or more (p=0.000) | 31 | 46 | [64] | 37 | 36 | [68] | 34 | 986 |
| All | | | | | | | | |
| Smokes 7 or more cigarettes per week (p=0.000) | 20 | 29 | 45 | 24 | 19 | 48 | 22 | 1570 |
| Alcohol problem – Audit score of 8 or more (p=0.000) | 23 | 32 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 38 | 24 | 1571 |

| Table 61 Drug use and dependence | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Health risk behaviours | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Drug use – ever (p=0.000) | 15 | 32 | 33 | 41 | 39 | 45 | 22 | 806 |
| Drug use – past year (p=0.000) | 4 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 18 | 7 | 229 |
| Drug dependent (p=0.000) | 1 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 80 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Drug use – ever (p=0.000) | 27 | 55 | [44] | 39 | 30 | [80] | 30 | 808 |
| Drug use – past year (p=0.000) | 11 | 22 | [32] | 16 | 13 | [44] | 12 | 302 |
| Drug dependent (p=0.000) | 4 | 9 | [25] | 7 | 9 | [27] | 5 | 117 |
| All | | | | | | | | |
| Drug use – ever (p=0.000) | 21 | 41 | 35 | 40 | 37 | 50 | 26 | 1614 |
| Drug use – past year (p=0.000) | 8 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 22 | 9 | 531 |
| Drug dependent (p=0.000) | 3 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 197 |

Table 62: Experiences of discrimination among abuse and violence groups

| Table 62 Experience of discrimination | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| | Violence and abuse group | | | | | | Total | Bases |
| | Little violence or abuse | Physical from partner | Extensive physical from partner | Sexual as child only | Sexual as adult | Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult | | |
| Discriminated against on the basis of... | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | <i>n</i> |
| Women | | | | | | | | 4069 |
| Gender (p=0.000) | 1 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 3 | |
| Ethnicity (p=0.011) | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | |
| Age (p=0.000) | 2 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 3 | |
| Mental health (p=0.000) | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 1 | |
| Physical health (p=0.000) | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 2 | |
| Sexual orientation ^a | 0 | 0 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | |
| Men | | | | | | | | 3106 |
| Gender (p=0.000) | 1 | 3 | [-] | 2 | 5 | [11] | 1 | |
| Ethnicity (p=0.000) | 3 | 5 | [7] | 7 | 15 | [8] | 3 | |
| Age (p=0.000) | 3 | 6 | [2] | 5 | 6 | [26] | 3 | |
| Mental health (p=0.000) | 0 | 3 | [4] | 2 | 3 | [15] | 1 | |

| Table 62 Experience of discrimination | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|----|-----|---|------|
| Physical health (p=0.000) | 1 | 7 | [3] | 2 | 14 | [2] | 2 | |
| Sexual orientation (p=0.000) | 0 | 2 | [2] | 1 | 7 | [7] | 1 | |
| All | | | | | | | | 7175 |
| Gender (p=0.000) | 1 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 2 | |
| Ethnicity (p=0.000) | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 3 | |
| Age (p=0.000) | 2 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 14 | 3 | |
| Mental health (p=0.000) | 2 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 14 | 3 | |
| Physical health (p=0.000) | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 2 | |
| Sexual orientation (p=0.000) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | |

^a It was not possible to test significance where cells are empty.

Research by Sara Scott and Sally McManus of DMSS Research