

# Hidden Hurt

## Violence, abuse and disadvantage in the lives of women

Data tables appendix

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## Notes on the tables

- Most of the tables in these appendices should be read either
  - a) across rows (to see how the experience or issue varies between abuse and violence groups) or
  - b) down the total column (to compare the overall rate for women and men).
- For example, the total column in Table 5 ('Gender profile of the violence and abuse groups') shows that the sample as a whole (representing the English population) is 51% female, indicating that women make up about half the population. However, 84% of the 'extensive physical and sexual abuse' subgroup is female (significantly more than 51%). This shows that being in this group was strongly associated with gender and that women are much more likely than men to have these experiences.
- The number of men in the 'extensive physical violence from a partner' group (25) and the 'extensive physical/sexual violence as child and adult' group (33) are very few. The number of men in the 'sexual abuse as an adult' group is also small (51). Figures based on such small samples are unlikely to be reliable. This has been indicated in the tables by presenting these figures in grey and by enclosing them in brackets: [ ]. We strongly recommend that individual figures for men in these groups not be highlighted, however the information has been retained as the broad pattern of responses for these groups appears to be consistent and may be informative.
- The analyses in the report use weighted data, representative of the profile of the wider household population according to age and sex. Figures are presented to whole integers. If there are no respondents in a cell, this is indicated with '-'; if there are less than 0.5% this is presented as 0%.
- For every variable examined, statistical tests have been performed to establish whether not associations are significantly different in each violence and abuse group. P values are provided, the smaller the p value the more likely it is that the result is statistically significant. If p is greater than 0.05, it is assumed that no significant association was established. If there is a cell with no cases in, it was not possible to perform a significance test.
- Descriptive cross-tabulations are presented. They do not adjust or control for other factors that might explain a relationship between two variables.
- APMS is a cross-sectional survey, providing a picture of the population at one point in time. The dataset allows for patterns of association to be identified, but not for the disentangling of cause and effect. It is likely that prior experiences of abuse and violence may lead to higher rates of other disadvantage, and also that other disadvantage may increase the likelihood of subsequent abuse and violence. These analyses can help in the development of hypotheses, but not to test the direction of influence.

**Tables 1 to 4: The extent and nature of abuse and violence among men and women in England**

<b>Table 1      Types of abuse and violence experienced (ever) by men and women in England</b>			
	<b>Gender</b>		
	<b>Women</b>	<b>Men</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Types of abuse and violence (ever)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
Partner ever prevented you from having fair share of household money (p=0.000)	10	4	7
Partner ever stopped you from seeing friends/relatives (p=0.001)	11	8	10
Partner ever frightened you, by threatening to hurt you or someone close to you (p=0.000)	14	3	9
Partner ever pushed, held or pinned you down or slapped you (p=0.000)	20	8	14
Partner ever kicked, bit, or hit you with a fist or something else (p=0.000)	14	9	12
Partner ever choked or tried to strangle you (p=0.000)	7	1	4
Partner ever threatened you with a weapon (p=0.000)	4	2	3
Partner ever threatened to kill you (p=0.000)	6	1	4
Partner ever used a weapon against you (p=0.010)	2	1	2
Partner ever used some other kind of force against you (p=0.000)	11	4	8
Someone talked in sexual way without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000)	18	6	12
Someone touched in sexual way without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000)	7	2	5
Sexual intercourse without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000)	5	1	3
Someone talked in sexual way before the age of 16 (p=0.000)	14	6	10
Someone touched in sexual way without consent before the age of 16 (p=0.000)	11	5	8
Sexual intercourse without consent before the age of 16 (p=0.000)	3	1	2

Table 1      Types of abuse and violence experienced (ever) by men and women in England			
Severely beaten by parent/step-parent/carer before the age of 16 (p=0.007)	4	5	5
Ever experienced violence at work (p=0.000)	2	4	3
<i>Bases</i>	<i>4069</i>	<i>3106</i>	<i>7175</i>

**Table 2** Types of abuse and violence experienced (ever) by people in each of the violence and abuse groups

	Violence and abuse groups					
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Ext. physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Ext. physical /sexual as child /adult
Types of abuse and violence (ever)	%	%	%	%	%	%
Partner ever prevented you from having fair share of household money (p=0.000)	2	19	46	6	8	51
Partner ever stopped you from seeing friends/relatives (p=0.001)	3	33	60	13	12	67
Partner ever frightened you, by threatening to hurt you or someone close to you (p=0.000)	0	39	91	3	3	83
Partner ever pushed, held or pinned you down or slapped you (p=0.000)	1	81	95	5	13	95
Partner ever kicked, bit, or hit you with a fist or something else (p=0.000)	1	61	94	3	4	83
Partner ever choked or tried to strangle you (p=0.000)	-	12	65	-	1	43
Partner ever threatened you with a weapon (p=0.000)	0	7	74	-	-	33
Partner ever threatened to kill you (p=0.000)	-	5	81	-	0	49
Partner ever used a weapon against you (p=0.010)	0	2	53	-	0	16
Partner ever used some other kind of force against you (p=0.000)	0	34	79	1	5	74
Someone talked in sexual way without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000)	4	17	11	45	78	73
Someone touched in sexual way without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000)	1	2	6	-	99	46
Sexual intercourse without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000)	0	2	12	-	30	38
Someone talked in sexual way before the age of 16 (p=0.000)	1	10	0	85	49	72
Someone touched in sexual way without consent before the age of 16 (p=0.000)	1	7	2	66	40	63

Table 2 Types of abuse and violence experienced (ever) by people in each of the violence and abuse groups						
Sexual intercourse without consent before the age of 16 (p=0.000)	-	1	1	13	12	23
Severely beaten by parent/step-parent/carers before the age of 16 (p=0.007)	3	5	14	13	13	27
Ever experienced bullying	14	33	31	43	44	55
Ever experienced violence at work	2	7	2	7	8	10
<i>Bases</i>	<i>5414</i>	<i>739</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>388</i>	<i>209</i>	<i>274</i>

Table 3 Proportion of women and men in each of the abuse and violence groups		
	Gender	
	Women	Men
Violence and abuse groups	%	%
Little violence or abuse	69	85
Physical from partner	11	8
Extensive physical from partner	3	1
Sexual as child only	7	4
Sexual as adult	4	2
Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	5	1
<i>Bases</i>	<i>4069</i>	<i>3106</i>

**Table 4**      **Types of abuse and violence recently experienced by women by violence and abuse groups**

	<b>Violence and abuse groups</b>					
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Ext. physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Ext. physical /sexual as child /adult
<b>Types of abuse and violence experienced by women</b>	%	%	%	%	%	%
Partner prevented you from having fair share of household money in the past year	1	5	4	2	3	9
Partner stopped you from seeing friends/relatives in the past year	1	7	6	3	6	12
Partner frightened you, by threatening to hurt you or someone close to you in the past year	0	9	11	1	0	14
Partner pushed, held or pinned you down or slapped you in the past year	0	13	11	1	6	13
Partner kicked, bit, or hit you with a fist or something else in the past year	0	7	8	-	2	7
Partner choked or tried to strangle you in the past year	-	1	2	-	-	3
Partner threatened you with a weapon in the past year	-	0	3	-	-	2
Partner threatened to kill you in the past year	-	0	6	-	-	5
Partner used a weapon against you in the past year	-	0	1	-	-	1
Partner used some other kind of force against you in the past year	-	6	4	-	0	13
Someone talked in sexual way without consent in the past year	1	4	0	11	16	11
Someone touched in sexual way without consent in the past year	-	0	-	-	12	4
Sexual intercourse without consent in the past year	-	-	-	-	1	3
Bullied in past six months	1	1	2	1	-	2
Violence at work in past six months	0	1	-	0	-	1

Table 4      Types of abuse and violence recently experienced by women by violence and abuse groups						
<i>Bases</i>	<i>5414</i>	<i>739</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>388</i>	<i>209</i>	<i>274</i>

**Tables 5 to 10: Socio-demographic profile of people in the violence and abuse groups**

<b>Table 5      Gender profile</b>							
	<b>Violence and abuse group</b>						
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	<b>Total</b>
<b>Gender</b> (p=0.000)	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Women	46	60	80	67	73	84	<b>51</b>
Men	54	40	[20]	33	27	[16]	<b>49</b>
<i>Bases</i>							
<i>Women</i>	2790	493	126	261	158	241	<b>4069</b>
<i>Men</i>	2624	246	25 <sup>a</sup>	127	51 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>	<b>3106</b>

<sup>a</sup> Note the very small numbers of men in the following abuse and violence groups: extensive physical from a partner (n=25) and extensive physical/sexual as child and as adult (n=33). Because of the small sizes, figures based on these bases should be treated with extreme caution. This is indicated with estimates based on these small bases being presented in grey and inside square brackets. The 'sexual abuse as adult' group also contains a small number of men (n=51).

Table 6 Age profile								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Age group	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000) <sup>a</sup>								
16-34	29	30	28	37	38	31	<b>30</b>	660
35-54	31	45	48	41	38	53	<b>35</b>	1086
55-74	28	22	22	20	19	15	<b>25</b>	1010
75 or more	13	3	2	2	4	1	<b>10</b>	350
<b>Men</b> (p=0.000) <sup>a</sup>								
16-34	32	33	[31]	20	32	[32]	<b>31</b>	897
35-54	34	51	[52]	39	44	[47]	<b>36</b>	1399
55-74	26	14	[17]	38	22	[20]	<b>25</b>	1231
75 or more	8	1	[-]	3	2	[1]	<b>7</b>	542
<b>All</b> (p=0.000) <sup>a</sup>								
16-34	30	31	29	31	37	31	<b>31</b>	1557
35-54	33	47	49	40	40	52	<b>36</b>	2485
55-74	27	19	21	26	20	16	<b>25</b>	2241

Table 6      Age profile								
75 or more	10	2	2	2	4	1	<b>8</b>	892

<sup>a</sup> The significance testing presented in this report is usually based on comparing the first category (e.g. those aged 16 to 34) with those of the other categories combined. However, the distribution here suggests that it is those in midlife (35-54 years) who are most likely to be experiencing extensive violence and abuse. Therefore, the significance test carried out here compares those in midlife with the rest of the adult population, and confirms that they were significantly more likely to be in a violence and abuse group. This held overall ( $p=0.000$ ), as well as separately among women ( $p=0.000$ ) and among men ( $p=0.000$ ).

Table 7 Ethnic profile								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Ethnic group	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (not sig.)								
White	91	95	94	88	91	93	<b>91</b>	3795
Black	3	3	2	4	5	5	<b>3</b>	107
South Asian	3	1	2	5	0	0	<b>3</b>	82
Mixed/other	3	1	2	4	4	2	<b>3</b>	82
<b>Men</b> (not sig.)								
White	89	96	[96]	93	84	[88]	<b>90</b>	2859
Black	3	1	[4]	2	1	[4]	<b>3</b>	74
South Asian	5	2	[-]	3	12	[4]	<b>4</b>	99
Mixed/other	3	1	[-]	2	4	[3]	<b>3</b>	69
<b>All</b> (not sig.)								
White	90	95	94	90	89	92	<b>91</b>	6654
Black	3	2	3	3	4	5	<b>3</b>	181

Table 7 Ethnic profile								
South Asian	4	2	1	4	3	1	<b>4</b>	<i>181</i>
Mixed/other	3	1	2	3	4	2	<b>3</b>	<i>151</i>

Table 8 English not first language								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
English not first language	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.002)	7	5	4	7	5	2	7	200
Men <sup>a</sup>	9	1	[-]	5	16	[8]	8	177
All (p=0.000)	8	3	3	6	8	3	7	377

<sup>a</sup> It was not possible to perform a statistical significance test where cells were empty.

**Table 9 Household type**

	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Household type	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)								
1 adult aged 16-59, no children	4	10	8	7	11	15	6	401
2 adults, both 16-59, no children	19	25	18	29	27	26	21	784
Small family <sup>a</sup>	17	28	27	21	20	31	20	819
Large family <sup>a</sup>	6	6	11	7	7	6	6	212
Large adult household	22	17	22	24	21	15	21	473
2 adults, 1 or both aged 60+, no children	18	7	7	8	6	3	15	587
1 adult, aged 60+, no children	13	7	9	4	7	4	11	793
<b>Men</b> (p=0.001)								
1 adult aged 16-59, no children	8	13	[16]	10	21	[9]	9	450
2 adults, both 16-59, no children	22	29	[20]	24	11	[34]	23	618
Small family <sup>a</sup>	13	23	[13]	16	21	[16]	14	406
Large family <sup>a</sup>	6	10	[10]	9	14	[16]	7	149
Large adult household	27	17	[27]	13	22	[20]	25	457

Table 9 Household type								
2 adults, 1 or both aged 60+, no children	19	7	[10]	23	8	[2]	<b>18</b>	679
1 adult, aged 60+, no children	5	2	[6]	4	3	[2]	<b>5</b>	347
<b>All (p=0.000)</b>								
1 adult aged 16-59, no children	6	11	9	8	14	14	<b>7</b>	851
2 adults, both 16-59, no children	21	27	18	27	23	27	<b>22</b>	1402
Small family <sup>a</sup>	15	26	24	19	20	29	<b>17</b>	1225
Large family <sup>a</sup>	6	8	10	8	8	8	<b>6</b>	361
Large adult household	24	17	23	21	22	16	<b>23</b>	930
2 adults, 1 or both aged 60+, no children	19	7	7	13	7	3	<b>16</b>	1266
1 adult, aged 60+, no children	9	5	9	4	6	3	<b>8</b>	1140

<sup>a</sup> A 'small family' was defined as 1 or 2 adults and 1 or 2 children; a 'large family' consisted of 1+ adults and 3+ children, or 2+ adults and 3+ children.

**Table 10      Highest educational qualification**

	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Highest educational qualification	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)								
Degree	18	23	9	30	35	16	<b>20</b>	731
Teaching, HND, nursing	7	7	10	10	3	9	<b>7</b>	306
A Level	12	17	14	13	16	13	<b>13</b>	452
GCSE or equivalent	26	30	39	29	28	39	<b>28</b>	1033
Foreign/other	4	2	4	1	2	1	<b>3</b>	143
No qualifications	33	22	25	16	15	22	<b>29</b>	1346
<b>Men</b> (p=0.273)								
Degree	21	25	[11]	28	24	[26]	<b>22</b>	626
Teaching, HND, nursing	7	9	[10]	10	10	[15]	<b>7</b>	228
A Level	17	24	[16]	20	17	[25]	<b>17</b>	464
GCSE or equivalent	27	30	[19]	18	29	[18]	<b>27</b>	746
Foreign/other	4	0	[11]	4	8	[3]	<b>4</b>	132
No qualifications	24	12	[33]	21	12	[12]	<b>23</b>	847

Table 10 Highest educational qualification								
All (p=0.000)								
Degree	20	23	10	29	32	18	<b>21</b>	1357
Teaching, HND, nursing	7	8	10	10	5	10	<b>7</b>	534
A Level	14	20	14	16	17	15	<b>15</b>	916
GCSE or equivalent	27	30	35	26	29	35	<b>28</b>	1779
Foreign/other	4	1	5	2	3	2	<b>3</b>	275
No qualifications	28	18	26	18	14	20	<b>26</b>	2193

Tables 11 to 14: Income and deprivation profile of people in the violence and abuse groups

Table 11 Area level deprivation								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Index of Multiple Deprivation	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)								
Least deprived	21	18	13	19	21	16	<b>20</b>	800
2	22	20	15	23	27	18	<b>22</b>	890
3	20	20	16	20	22	17	<b>20</b>	793
4	19	22	20	21	12	19	<b>19</b>	773
Most deprived	18	19	37	17	19	30	<b>19</b>	813
<b>Men</b> (p=0.090)								
Least deprived	19	15	[9]	19	19	[11]	<b>18</b>	585
2	23	23	[35]	22	12	[25]	<b>23</b>	709
3	21	20	[6]	20	21	[12]	<b>20</b>	624
4	19	16	[22]	18	19	[25]	<b>19</b>	574
Most deprived	19	26	[27]	20	29	[27]	<b>20</b>	614
<b>All</b> (p=0.000)								
Least deprived	20	17	12	19	21	15	<b>19</b>	1385
2	22	21	19	23	23	20	<b>22</b>	1599

Table 11 Area level deprivation								
3	20	20	14	20	22	16	<b>20</b>	1417
4	19	20	20	20	14	20	<b>19</b>	1347
Most deprived	19	22	35	18	21	30	<b>20</b>	1427

**Table 12**      **Equivalised household income**

	<b>Violence and abuse group</b>							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	<b>Total</b>	<i>Bases</i>
<b>Income tertiles<sup>a</sup></b>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p= 0.002)								
Highest	30	33	21	43	36	27	<b>31</b>	947
Middle	35	31	27	35	38	27	<b>34</b>	1107
Lowest	34	36	52	22	26	46	<b>35</b>	1189
<b>Men</b> (not sig.)								
Highest	41	50	[43]	36	45	[36]	<b>41</b>	1001
Middle	31	24	[24]	39	27	[41]	<b>31</b>	791
Lowest	28	26	[33]	24	27	[23]	<b>28</b>	715
<b>All</b> (p= 0.005)								
Highest	36	40	25	41	38	29	<b>36</b>	1948
Middle	33	28	27	36	35	29	<b>33</b>	1898
Lowest	31	32	48	23	27	42	<b>31</b>	1904

<sup>a</sup> Household income information is missing for about a fifth of the sample, because some participants did not know details of income for the household as a whole. 'Equivalised household income', which is presented here, adjusts the reported level of household income to take account of the number, ages and relationships of all the residents in the household.

Table 13 Major financial crisis experienced								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Ever experienced a major financial crisis <sup>a</sup>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	4	8	19	9	12	27	7	384
Men (p=0.000)	9	24	[34]	22	23	[38]	12	314
All (p=0.000)	7	14	22	13	15	29	9	698

<sup>a</sup> 'Major financial crisis' was defined as loss of equivalent of three months' income.

**Table 14** Borrowed from pawnbroker, money lender, friends or family in past year

	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Borrow money in past year from...	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b>								
Pawnbroker (not s.)	0	1	1	1	0	3	1	25
Money lender (p=0.000)	1	2	6	1	2	5	1	53
Friend(s) (p=0.000)	1	4	5	7	1	8	2	92
Family (p=0.000)	4	13	19	10	8	17	7	279
<b>Men</b>								
Pawnbroker	0	2	[-]	1	-	[4]	0	9
Money lender	1	1	[-]	0	5	[-]	1	22
Friend(s) (p=0.000)	2	6	[22]	3	13	[7]	3	72
Family (p=0.000)	5	15	[20]	7	13	[19]	7	176
<b>All</b>								
Pawnbroker (p=0.000)	0	2	1	1	0	3	1	34
Money lender (p=0.000)	1	2	5	1	3	4	1	75
Friend(s) (p=0.000)	2	5	8	5	4	8	3	164
Family (p=0.000)	5	14	19	9	9	17	7	455

Tables 15 to 17: Employment context of people in the violence and abuse groups

Table 15 Employment status								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Employment status	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)								
Employed	51	64	52	64	69	60	<b>55</b>	2012
Unemployed	2	3	3	3	1	7	<b>2</b>	73
Economically inactive <sup>a</sup>	48	33	44	33	30	33	<b>43</b>	1984
<b>Men</b> (not sig.)								
Employed	67	75	[65]	74	71	[75]	<b>68</b>	1904
Unemployed	3	4	[6]	1	6	[14]	<b>3</b>	86
Economically inactive <sup>a</sup>	29	20	[29]	25	23	[12]	<b>28</b>	1116
<b>All</b> (p=0.000)								
Employed	60	69	55	68	69	62	<b>61</b>	3916
Unemployed	3	3	4	2	2	8	<b>3</b>	159
Economically inactive <sup>a</sup>	38	28	41	30	28	29	<b>36</b>	3100

<sup>a</sup> 'Economically inactive' includes people who are students, retired, and those not employed or looking for work because of looking after family.

**Table 16** Having been sacked or made redundant and looking for work

	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b>								
Sacked or made redundant (p=0.000)	18	25	26	19	28	28	<b>20</b>	854
Looked for work without success for 1+ month (p=0.000)	11	19	13	21	22	31	<b>14</b>	552
<b>Men</b>								
Sacked or made redundant (p=0.000)	38	50	[56]	47	34	[64]	<b>40</b>	1320
Looked for work without success for 1+ month (p=0.000)	25	39	[25]	42	36	[54]	<b>28</b>	851
<b>All</b>								
Sacked or made redundant (p=0.040)	28	35	32	28	30	34	<b>29</b>	2174
Looked for work without success for 1+ month (p=0.000)	19	27	16	28	26	35	<b>21</b>	1403

Table 17 Perception of job insecurity among employed people								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Strongly agree with statement 'my job security is poor'	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.004)	7	8	19	12	9	16	8	150
Men (p=0.006)	7	10	[12]	4	25	[13]	7	137
All (p=0.040)	7	9	18	9	13	15	8	287

Tables 18 to 22: Housing and homelessness context of people in the violence and abuse groups

Table 18 Seriously behind with rent payments								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Seriously behind with rent payments	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	1	3	10	3	4	8	2	81
Men (p=0.001)	2	7	[4]	1	5	[7]	3	68
All (p=0.000)	2	5	9	2	4	8	2	149

Table 19 Mould in the home								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Mould	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	12	19	23	20	15	28	15	546
Men (p=0.000)	11	22	[19]	13	24	[25]	13	351
All (p=0.000)	12	20	22	18	18	28	14	897

Table 20      Tenure profile								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Tenure	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)								
Owner-occupied	74	63	47	72	70	51	<b>70</b>	2835
Renter or other	26	37	53	28	30	49	<b>30</b>	1222
<b>Men</b> (not sig)								
Owner-occupied	72	64	[65]	70	73	[62]	<b>71</b>	2235
Renter or other	28	36	[35]	30	27	[38]	<b>29</b>	861
<b>All</b> (p=0.000)								
Owner-occupied	73	64	50	71	70	53	<b>71</b>	5070
Renter or other	27	36	50	29	30	47	<b>29</b>	2083

**Table 21      Tenure profile (with breakdown of rental sector)**

	<b>Violence and abuse group</b>							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	<b>Total</b>	<i>Bases</i>
<b>Tenure</b>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)								
Owner-occupied	73	63	46	72	70	51	<b>70</b>	2832
Social rented	15	24	42	14	10	38	<b>18</b>	809
Private rented	11	13	12	14	20	11	<b>12</b>	416
<b>Men</b> (not sig.)								
Owner-occupied	72	64	[65]	70	73	[62]	<b>71</b>	2230
Social rented	14	19	[23]	21	12	[15]	<b>15</b>	500
Private rented	14	17	[12]	9	16	[23]	<b>14</b>	366
<b>All</b> (p=0.000)								
Owner-occupied	73	64	50	71	70	53	<b>71</b>	5062
Social rented	15	22	39	16	11	34	<b>16</b>	1309
Private rented	13	15	12	12	19	13	<b>13</b>	782

**Table 22      Experience of homelessness**

	<b>Violence and abuse group</b>							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	<b>Total</b>	<i>Bases</i>
<b>Ever been homeless</b>	%	%	%	%	%	%	<b>%</b>	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)	1	6	13	2	6	21	<b>3</b>	149
<b>Men</b> (p=0.000)	2	13	[17]	13	13	[32]	<b>4</b>	129
<b>All</b> (p=0.000)	2	9	14	5	8	23	<b>4</b>	278

Tables 23 to 25: Adversity in childhood among people in the violence and abuse groups

Table 23 Early life circumstances								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Early life	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women								
Lived with both natural parents to age 16 (p=0.000)	84	80	66	79	70	63	81	3327
Spent time in institution before 16 (p=0.000)	1	2	7	5	4	8	2	99
Ever in LA care (p=0.000)	1	2	6	3	4	8	2	87
Men								
Lived with both natural parents to age 16 (p=0.000)	83	72	[51]	74	68	[69]	81	2549
Spent time in institution before 16 (p=0.000)	2	6	[9]	9	6	[11]	3	106
Ever in LA care (p=0.000)	2	4	[7]	8	7	[11]	2	74
All								
Lived with both natural parents to age 16 (p=0.000)	83	77	63	77	70	64	81	5876

Table 23 Early life circumstances								
Spent time in institution before 16 (p=0.000)	2	4	8	6	5	8	3	205
Ever in LA care (p=0.000)	1	2	6	5	5	9	2	161

Table 24 Expelled from school								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Expelled from school	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.001)	1	1	6	1	2	4	1	40
Men (p=0.000)	2	7	[19]	8	1	[9]	3	73
All (p=0.000)	1	3	9	3	2	5	2	113

Table 25 Ran away from home								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Ran away from home	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	2	8	16	10	9	22	5	189
Men (p=0.000)	3	9	[30]	18	17	[26]	4	133
All (p=0.000)	2	9	19	13	11	22	5	322

Tables 26 to 32: Social, family and caring context among people in the violence and abuse groups

Table 26 Caring responsibilities								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Looks after family, friends or others due to their health or disability	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	24	32	38	26	31	40	26	1082
Men (p=0.015)	22	28	[41]	34	24	[38]	23	751
All (p=0.000)	23	30	38	29	29	39	25	1833

**Table 27** Being a parent and number of children

	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
<b>Social relationships</b>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b>								
<b>Have children of own</b> (p=0.000)	73	74	90	65	57	77	<b>73</b>	3123
<b>Number of children natural parent of <sup>a</sup></b>								
1	24	24	16	21	25	19	<b>23</b>	715
2 or 3	63	60	59	67	68	62	<b>63</b>	1967
4 or more	13	16	24	12	7	19	<b>14</b>	441
<b>Men</b>								
<b>Have children of own</b> (p=0.003)	61	67	[78]	76	52	[72]	<b>62</b>	2091
<b>Number of children natural parent of <sup>a</sup></b>								
1	23	26	[12]	20	34	[21]	<b>23</b>	476
2 or 3	65	63	[63]	69	39	[66]	<b>65</b>	1355
4 or more	12	10	[25]	11	27	[14]	<b>12</b>	260

Table 27 Being a parent and number of children								
All								
Have children of own (p=0.000)	67	71	88	69	56	76	<b>68</b>	5214
Number of children natural parent of <sup>a</sup>								
1	24	25	16	21	27	19	<b>23</b>	1191
2 or 3	64	61	60	67	61	63	<b>64</b>	3322
4 or more	12	14	24	12	12	19	<b>13</b>	701

<sup>a</sup> Breakdown of number of children respondent is a parent to is based on those who are parents.

Table 28 Close relative has experienced serious illness, injury or assault								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Close relative experienced serious illness, injury, or assault	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	22	28	25	30	44	41	<b>25</b>	3003
Men (p=0.000)	20	32	[42]	34	35	[45]	<b>22</b>	2386
All (p=0.000)	21	29	28	31	42	42	<b>24</b>	5389

Table 29 Separation due to marital difficulties, divorce or steady relationship breakdown								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Relationship breakdown	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	19	56	72	28	35	66	29	1319
Men (p=0.000)	20	47	[85]	34	33	[77]	24	850
All (p=0.000)	20	52	75	30	35	67	26	2169

Table 30 Serious problem with close friend, neighbour or relative								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Serious problem with other people	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	9	21	18	24	31	34	14	580
Men (p=0.000)	10	24	[36]	29	28	[37]	13	398
All (p=0.000)	10	22	22	26	30	34	13	978

Table 31 Do not believe 'friends and family can be relied on no matter what happens'								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
<b>Can't always rely on friends and family</b>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)	7	11	13	10	14	17	<b>8</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Men</b> (p=0.000)	10	17	[20]	17	14	[27]	<b>12</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>All</b> (p=0.000)	9	13	14	12	14	18	<b>10</b>	<b>91</b>

Table 32 Trouble with the police involving a court appearance								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
<b>Police contact</b>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)	1	6	10	3	3	12	<b>3</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>Men</b> (p=0.000)	10	25	[45]	17	25	[40]	<b>12</b>	<b>385</b>
<b>All</b> (p=0.000)	6	14	17	8	9	17	<b>7</b>	<b>511</b>

Tables 33 to 36: Health and disability among people in the violence and abuse groups

Table 33 Self-reported general health								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
General health	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)								
Excellent	19	16	15	15	14	6	<b>17</b>	658
Very good	34	37	31	37	34	29	<b>34</b>	1306
Good	28	30	24	32	32	30	<b>29</b>	1171
Fair	14	14	19	12	16	19	<b>14</b>	657
Poor	5	4	10	3	4	16	<b>6</b>	276
<b>Men</b> (not sig.)								
Excellent	21	21	[27]	14	20	[24]	<b>20</b>	583
Very good	34	33	[13]	37	40	[33]	<b>34</b>	994
Good	28	23	[31]	29	17	[29]	<b>28</b>	851
Fair	12	14	[22]	18	17	[11]	<b>13</b>	469
Poor	5	9	[8]	3	5	[4]	<b>5</b>	207

Table 33 Self-reported general health								
<b>All</b> (p=0.001)								
Excellent	20	18	18	14	16	9	<b>19</b>	1241
Very good	34	35	28	37	36	30	<b>34</b>	2300
Good	28	27	25	31	28	30	<b>28</b>	2022
Fair	13	14	20	14	16	18	<b>14</b>	1126
Poor	5	6	10	3	4	14	<b>5</b>	483

Table 34 Not having had any health conditions								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	<b>Total</b>	<i>Bases</i>
<b>No health condition</b>	%	%	%	%	%	%	<b>%</b>	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)	17	10	12	10	8	7	<b>15</b>	487
<b>Men</b> (not sig)	21	16	[12]	10	18	[17]	<b>20</b>	494
<b>All</b> (p=0.000)	19	12	12	10	11	9	<b>17</b>	981

**Table 35**      **Specific health conditions had since age 16 among women**

	<b>Violence and abuse group</b>							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	<b>Total</b>	<i>Bases</i>
<b>Health conditions among women</b>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b>								<i>4069</i>
Cancer problems	6	4	8	4	4	5	<b>5</b>	
Diabetes	4	5	2	4	5	3	<b>4</b>	
Epilepsy/fits	1	2	3	2	4	2	<b>1</b>	
Migraine or frequent headaches <sup>a</sup>	24	33	44	35	34	37	<b>27</b>	
Anxiety, depression or other mental health issue <sup>a</sup>	19	38	50	36	39	58	<b>26</b>	
Cataracts/ eyesight problems	24	21	22	19	24	18	<b>23</b>	
Ear/hearing problems	9	8	10	6	9	10	<b>9</b>	
Stroke	2	1	2	2	1	2	<b>2</b>	
Heart attack/ angina	4	3	1	3	5	3	<b>4</b>	
High blood pressure <sup>a</sup>	23	21	25	15	15	16	<b>22</b>	
Bronchitis/ emphysema	6	7	5	6	8	8	<b>6</b>	

Asthma <sup>a</sup>	12	13	21	19	21	25	<b>14</b>	
Allergies <sup>a</sup>	17	18	14	25	29	25	<b>18</b>	
Stomach ulcer or other digestive problems <sup>a</sup>	9	12	15	10	14	15	<b>10</b>	
Liver problems	1	1	1	1	1	2	<b>1</b>	
Bowel/ colon problems <sup>a</sup>	8	12	11	11	7	15	<b>9</b>	
Bladder problems/ incontinence <sup>a</sup>	5	6	8	4	9	12	<b>6</b>	
Arthritis	18	15	16	15	11	20	<b>17</b>	
Bone, back, joint or muscle problems <sup>a</sup>	32	36	41	38	45	47	<b>34</b>	
Infectious disease	2	3	2	4	2	3	<b>2</b>	
Skin <sup>a</sup>	14	20	12	24	20	28	<b>16</b>	

<sup>a</sup> Association is statistically significant.

Table 36      Disability								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Activities of Daily Living (ADLs)	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)								
No difficulties	68	67	57	73	60	48	<b>66</b>	2490
1 difficulty	13	15	21	14	19	17	<b>14</b>	639
2 or more difficulties	19	18	22	14	21	35	<b>19</b>	940
<b>Men</b> (not sig.)								
No difficulties	71	62	[54]	56	59	[45]	<b>69</b>	2018
1 difficulty	14	16	[20]	23	17	[35]	<b>15</b>	482
2 or more difficulties	15	23	[26]	21	24	[20]	<b>16</b>	606
<b>All</b> (p=0.000)								
No difficulties	69	65	56	67	60	48	<b>68</b>	4508
1 difficulty	14	15	21	17	18	20	<b>15</b>	1121
2 or more difficulties	17	20	23	16	22	33	<b>18</b>	1546

Tables 37 to 56: Mental health among people in the violence and abuse groups

Table 37 Common mental disorders (CMD)								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Any common mental disorder <sup>a</sup>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	13	30	36	25	32	54	20	819
Men (p=0.000)	10	23	[39]	18	32	[44]	12	401
All (p=0.000)	11	27	37	23	32	53	16	1220

<sup>a</sup> CMDs consist of depression, phobias, generalized anxiety disorder, OCD, panic attacks and mixed anxiety and depression (examined separately in the following tables).

**Table 38** Proportion of women and men with and without a common mental disorder (CMD) in each abuse and violence group

	CMD	
	Present	Not present
Violence and abuse groups	%	%
<b>Women</b>		
Little violence or abuse	47	75
Physical from partner	18	10
Extensive physical from partner	5	2
Sexual as child only	9	7
Sexual as adult	7	3
Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	15	3
<b>Men</b>		
Little violence or abuse	69	87
Physical from partner	15	7
Extensive physical from partner	2	1
Sexual as child only	5	4
Sexual as adult	4	1
Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	4	1
<b>All</b>		

Table 38 Proportion of women and men with and without a common mental disorder (CMD) in each abuse and violence group		
Little violence or abuse	55	81
Physical from partner	17	8
Extensive physical from partner	4	1
Sexual as child only	8	5
Sexual as adult	6	2
Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	11	2
<i>Bases</i>	1220	5955

Table 39 Depression								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Depression	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	2	3	7	7	7	13	3	158
Men (p=0.000)	2	4	[13]	4	7	[10]	2	86
All (p=0.000)	2	3	8	6	7	13	3	244

Table 40 Mixed anxiety and depression								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
<b>Mixed anxiety and depression<sup>a</sup></b>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)	7	18	17	10	17	22	<b>10</b>	420
<b>Men</b> (p=0.000)	6	10	[4]	9	17	[19]	<b>6</b>	195
<b>All</b> (p=0.000)	6	15	14	10	17	21	<b>8</b>	615

<sup>a</sup> The 'mixed anxiety and depression' category is mutually exclusive of the other types of CMD, and generally less severe.

Table 41 Generalised anxiety disorder (GAD)								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
<b>GAD</b>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)	3	6	15	8	11	16	<b>5</b>	225
<b>Men</b> (p=0.000)	3	8	[13]	6	6	[15]	<b>3</b>	124
<b>All</b> (p=0.000)	3	7	15	7	9	16	<b>4</b>	349

Table 42 Obsessive and compulsive disorder (OCD)								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
OCD	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	1	3	3	3	3	4	1	53
Men (p=0.000) <sup>a</sup>	1	2	[-]	2	6	[3]	1	30
All (p=0.000)	1	2	2	2	4	4	1	83

<sup>a</sup> Note small number of men identified with OCD. Results should be treated with caution.

Table 43 Panic disorder								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Panic disorder	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	1	2	2	1	2	6	1	50
Men <sup>a</sup>	1	1	[11]	2	5	[-]	1	29
All (p=0.000)	1	2	4	1	3	5	1	79

<sup>a</sup> It was not possible to test significance where cells are empty. Note small number of men identified with panic disorder. Results should be treated with caution.

Table 44 Phobias profile								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Phobia	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	1	2	10	5	4	15	3	108
Men (p=0.000)	1	4	[11]	1	4	[7]	1	44
All (p=0.000)	1	3	10	3	4	14	2	152

Table 45 Eating disorder screen								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Eating disorder	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	1	4	4	6	3	10	2	89
Men <sup>a</sup>	0	1	[-]	2	5	[-]	0	14
All (p=0.000)	1	3	4	4	4	8	1	103

<sup>a</sup> It was not possible to test significance where cells are empty. Note small number of men identified with eating disorder. Results should be treated with caution.

Table 46 Attention deficit (hyperactivity) disorder (ADHD) screen								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
ADHD screen positive	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	5	9	14	11	12	27	8	314
Men (p=0.000)	7	18	[29]	15	17	[29]	9	254
All (p=0.000)	6	12	17	12	13	27	8	568

Table 47 Probable psychosis in the past year								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Probable psychosis in past year	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	0	0	1	0	2	3	0	25
Men <sup>a</sup>	0	1	[4]	1	-	[-]	0	12
All (p=0.000)	0	1	2	0	2	2	0	37

<sup>a</sup> It was not possible to test significance where cells were empty. Note that a small number of respondents (37) were identified with psychosis on the survey.

Table 48 Personality disorder								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Personality disorder <sup>a</sup>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b>								
Borderline PD	-	0	-	1	2	3	0	12
Antisocial PD	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	2
<b>Men</b>								
Borderline PD	0	-	[-]	2	-	[-]	0	4
Antisocial PD	0	1	[9]	1	-	[-]	0	7
<b>All</b>								
Borderline PD	0	0	-	1	1	3	0	16
Antisocial PD	0	0	2	0	-	1	0	9

<sup>a</sup> Very few people were identified with personality disorder so the bases here are very small, and due to no data in some cells significance testing could not be reliably performed. These data should be viewed as indicative only and treated with caution. With these caveats in mind, for both men and women, BPD appears to be overwhelming evident in groups characterised by sexual abuse.

Table 49 Autism								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Autism	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women	-	-	-	0	1	1	0	4
Men	0	-	[-]	-	2	[3]	0	14
All	0	-	-	0	1	1	0	18

<sup>a</sup> Due to very small numbers overall and no data in some cells significance testing could not be reliably performed. The data should be viewed as indicative only and treated with caution. These are the only population data on autism in adulthood, almost all other studies have either focused on those with a diagnoses (a small minority of adult cases) or on children. The number screened positive for autism was very small – just 18 people. Nearly all of these people however report experience of sexual abuse in adulthood.

Table 50 Trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) screen								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
PTSD screen	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b>								
Experienced life-threatening trauma	32	44	64	63	65	78	<b>40</b>	1646
PTSD screen positive (p=0.000)	1	6	11	5	10	16	<b>3</b>	137
<b>Men</b>								
Experienced life-threatening trauma	41	60	[74]	56	71	[83]	<b>44</b>	1377
PTSD screen positive (p=0.000)	2	5	[18]	2	7	[18]	<b>3</b>	74
<b>All</b>								
Experienced life-threatening trauma	37	51	66	61	67	79	<b>42</b>	3023
PTSD screen positive (p=0.000)	2	5	12	4	9	16	<b>3</b>	211

**Table 51      Problem gambling screen**

	<b>Violence and abuse group</b>							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	<b>Total</b>	<i>Bases</i>
<b>Problem gambling</b>	%	%	%	%	%	%	<b>%</b>	<i>n</i>
<b>Women <sup>a</sup></b>	0	-	1	0	-	1	<b>0</b>	7
<b>Men (p=0.000)</b>	1	2	[2]	0	4	[6]	<b>1</b>	28
<b>All (not sig.)</b>	1	1	1	0	1	2	<b>1</b>	35

<sup>a</sup> It was not possible to test significance where cells are empty.

Table 52      Number of mental disorders								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
No. of disorders	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)								
None	84	64	56	69	63	37	<b>76</b>	3093
1	13	23	24	18	22	34	<b>16</b>	676
2	3	9	7	7	7	14	<b>4</b>	178
3 or more	1	5	13	6	9	15	<b>3</b>	122
<b>Men</b> (p=0.001)								
None	81	62	[38]	73	55	[37]	<b>78</b>	2458
1	14	24	[20]	17	24	[26]	<b>15</b>	441
2	4	8	[23]	5	8	[10]	<b>4</b>	128
3 or more	1	6	[19]	4	13	[27]	<b>3</b>	79
<b>All</b> (p=0.000)								
None	82	63	53	70	61	37	<b>77</b>	5551
1	13	24	23	18	22	33	<b>16</b>	1117
2	3	8	10	7	7	13	<b>4</b>	306

Table 52      Number of mental disorders								
3 or more	1	5	14	5	10	17	3	201

Table 53      Thought about killing self (in past week, past year, or ever)								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Thought about killing self <sup>a</sup>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b>								
In past week	0	1	3	1	2	5	1	39
In past year	3	8	12	8	14	17	5	209
Ever (p=0.000)	9	25	33	24	32	47	15	647
<b>Men</b>								
In past week	0	1	[6]	2	-	[4]	1	22
In past year	2	7	[15]	8	10	[18]	3	112
Ever (p=0.000)	8	27	[46]	30	45	[60]	12	393
<b>All</b>								
In past week	0	1	4	1	1	5	1	61
In past year	2	8	13	8	13	17	4	321
Ever (p=0.000)	8	26	36	26	35	49	14	1040

<sup>a</sup> Significance test done for 'ever'. Groups not mutually exclusive: those in past week are also in past year and ever; and those in past year are also in ever.

Table 54 Suicide attempts (ever)								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Suicide attempts (ever)	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	2	12	18	13	12	36	7	292
Men (p=0.000)	3	10	[15]	11	10	[44]	4	139
All (p=0.000)	3	11	17	13	11	37	6	431

Table 55 Self-harm (ever)								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Self-harm with suicidal intent (ever)	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	2	10	11	11	14	22	5	188
Men (p=0.000)	3	12	[15]	13	7	[42]	4	123
All (p=0.000)	2	11	12	11	12	25	5	311

**Table 56 Self-reported happiness**

	<b>Violence and abuse group</b>							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	<b>Total</b>	<i>Bases</i>
<b>Age group</b>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)								
Very happy	42	31	27	34	29	16	<b>38</b>	1426
Fairly happy	52	58	52	57	59	61	<b>54</b>	2231
Not too happy	7	12	20	9	12	24	<b>9</b>	411
<b>Men</b> (p=0.011)								
Very happy	44	33	[38]	35	32	[27]	<b>42</b>	1255
Fairly happy	50	55	[40]	54	54	[53]	<b>51</b>	1599
Not too happy	6	12	[22]	11	13	[20]	<b>7</b>	251
<b>All</b> (p=0.000)								
Very happy	43	32	29	34	30	18	<b>40</b>	2681
Fairly happy	51	57	50	56	57	59	<b>52</b>	3830
Not too happy	6	12	21	9	13	23	<b>8</b>	662

Tables 57 to 59: Mental health treatment and service use

Table 57 Mental health treatment								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Currently receiving any treatment <sup>a</sup>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b> (p=0.000)								
- no treatment	93	88	79	89	87	75	<b>91</b>	3625
- medication only	5	8	14	7	7	16	<b>7</b>	304
- counselling only	1	2	3	3	3	2	<b>2</b>	69
- both	1	2	4	1	4	7	<b>1</b>	58
<b>Men</b> (p=0.000)								
- no treatment	96	89	[93]	90	93	[75]	<b>95</b>	2916
- medication only	3	5	[7]	4	5	[9]	<b>3</b>	116
- counselling only	1	4	[-]	3	2	[12]	<b>1</b>	39
- both	1	2	[-]	3	-	[5]	<b>1</b>	30
<b>All</b> (p=0.000)								
- no treatment	95	88	82	89	88	75	<b>93</b>	6541
- medication only	4	7	12	6	7	15	<b>5</b>	420

Table 57 Mental health treatment								
- counselling only	1	3	3	3	2	4	1	108
- both	1	2	3	2	3	7	1	88

<sup>a</sup> Treatment consisted of mental health medication or counselling at the time of the interview.

Table 58 Health service use for mental health reason								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Health care for mental health reason <sup>a</sup>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b>								
Ever admitted to mental health ward (p=0.000)	1	4	3	3	3	9	2	112
Health service use for mental health reason <sup>a</sup> (p=0.000)	11	21	29	17	21	37	15	650
<b>Men</b>								
Ever admitted to mental health ward (p=0.000)	1	3	[4]	3	2	[26]	2	66
Health service use for mental health reason <sup>a</sup> (p=0.000)	6	16	[15]	15	12	[23]	8	264
<b>All</b>								
Ever admitted to mental health ward (p=0.000)	1	4	4	3	3	12	2	178

Table 58 Health service use for mental health reason								
Health service use for mental health reason <sup>a</sup> (p=0.000)	8	19	26	16	18	34	11	914

<sup>a</sup> Health service use for a mental health reason: GP in the past year; inpatient or outpatient services in past quarter.

**Table 59 Primary health and community service use**

	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	<b>Total</b>	<i>Bases</i>
<b>Type of treatment and service use</b>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b>								
GP in last 2 weeks for mental health reason (p=0.000)	2	2	3	4	5	7	<b>3</b>	120
Community-based psychotherapy (p=0.002)	0	1	3	1	2	3	<b>1</b>	36
Community care services (p=0.000)	6	8	15	10	8	14	<b>8</b>	345
Day care service use (p=0.008)	4	4	6	6	4	10	<b>4</b>	201
<b>Men</b>								
GP in last 2 weeks for mental health reason <sup>a</sup>	1	4	[-]	5	4	[5]	<b>2</b>	60
Community-based psychotherapy (test not possible)	1	3	[-]	4	-	[-]	<b>1</b>	22
Community care services (p=0.003)	5	8	[5]	12	6	[18]	<b>6</b>	214
Day care service use (p=0.000)	3	2	[9]	13	5	[5]	<b>4</b>	137
<b>All</b>								

Table 59 Primary health and community service use								
GP in last 2 weeks for mental health reason (p=0.000)	2	3	3	4	4	7	2	180
Community-based psychotherapy (p=0.000)	0	2	3	2	2	2	1	58
Community care services (p=0.000)	6	8	13	11	8	15	7	559
Day care service use (p=0.000)	4	4	7	8	4	9	4	338

<sup>a</sup> Where there are cells without any cases it was not possible to perform a statistical significance test.

Tables 60 to 61: Smoking, drinking and substance dependence among abuse and violence groups

Table 60 Smoking and alcohol risk behaviours								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Health risk behaviours	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b>								
Smokes 7 or more cigarettes per week (p=0.000)	17	29	45	22	15	47	<b>21</b>	866
Alcohol problem – Audit score of 8 or more (p=0.000)	13	22	16	21	21	31	<b>16</b>	585
<b>Men</b>								
Smokes 7 or more cigarettes per week (p=0.000)	22	30	[43]	26	28	[53]	<b>23</b>	704
Alcohol problem – Audit score of 8 or more (p=0.000)	31	46	[64]	37	36	[68]	<b>34</b>	986
<b>All</b>								
Smokes 7 or more cigarettes per week (p=0.000)	20	29	45	24	19	48	<b>22</b>	1570
Alcohol problem – Audit score of 8 or more (p=0.000)	23	32	25	26	25	38	<b>24</b>	1571

**Table 61 Drug use and dependence**

	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Health risk behaviours	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b>								
Drug use – ever (p=0.000)	15	32	33	41	39	45	<b>22</b>	806
Drug use – past year (p=0.000)	4	11	11	12	9	18	<b>7</b>	229
Drug dependent (p=0.000)	1	4	6	4	2	8	<b>2</b>	80
<b>Men</b>								
Drug use – ever (p=0.000)	27	55	[44]	39	30	[80]	<b>30</b>	808
Drug use – past year (p=0.000)	11	22	[32]	16	13	[44]	<b>12</b>	302
Drug dependent (p=0.000)	4	9	[25]	7	9	[27]	<b>5</b>	117
<b>All</b>								
Drug use – ever (p=0.000)	21	41	35	40	37	50	<b>26</b>	1614
Drug use – past year (p=0.000)	8	15	15	13	10	22	<b>9</b>	531
Drug dependent (p=0.000)	3	6	10	5	4	11	<b>3</b>	197

**Table 62: Experiences of discrimination among abuse and violence groups**

Table 62 Experience of discrimination								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Discriminated against on the basis of...	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
<b>Women</b>								4069
Gender (p=0.000)	1	3	2	8	9	10	3	
Ethnicity (p=0.011)	2	2	5	2	6	2	2	
Age (p=0.000)	2	4	2	5	9	12	3	
Mental health (p=0.000)	0	2	1	4	3	8	1	
Physical health (p=0.000)	1	2	4	3	2	8	2	
Sexual orientation <sup>a</sup>	0	0	-	2	2	2	0	
<b>Men</b>								3106
Gender (p=0.000)	1	3	[-]	2	5	[11]	1	
Ethnicity (p=0.000)	3	5	[7]	7	15	[8]	3	
Age (p=0.000)	3	6	[2]	5	6	[26]	3	
Mental health (p=0.000)	0	3	[4]	2	3	[15]	1	

Table 62 Experience of discrimination								
Physical health (p=0.000)	1	7	[3]	2	14	[2]	2	
Sexual orientation (p=0.000)	0	2	[2]	1	7	[7]	1	
<b>All</b>								7175
Gender (p=0.000)	1	3	2	6	8	10	2	
Ethnicity (p=0.000)	2	3	5	4	8	3	3	
Age (p=0.000)	2	4	2	5	8	14	3	
Mental health (p=0.000)	2	4	2	5	8	14	3	
Physical health (p=0.000)	1	4	4	2	5	7	2	
Sexual orientation (p=0.000)	0	1	0	1	3	3	1	

<sup>a</sup> It was not possible to test significance where cells are empty.

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